CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR QUARTER II 2023

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR QUARTER II 2023

TABLE OF CONTENTS	PAGE
Corporate information	1
Statement by the Board of Management	2
Consolidated balance sheet (Form B 01a – DN/HN)	3
Consolidated income statement (Form B 02a – DN/HN)	5
Consolidated cash flow statement (Form B 03a – DN/HN)	6
Notes to the consolidated financial statements (Form B 09a – DN/HN)	7

CORPORATE INFORMATION

Enterprise Registration Certificate

No. 3700748131 dated 20 September 2006

The initial Business Registration Certificate No. 3700748131 dated 20 September 2006 and its subsequent amendments were issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Duong Province. The latest Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 3700748131 dated 18 April 2023.

Board of Directors

Mr. Le Duc Nghia Chairman

Mr. Masao Kamibayashiyama Deputy Chairman

Mr. Nguyen Minh Tuan

Member

Mr. Le Thanh Phong

Member

Ms. Nguyen Thi Dieu Phuong Member

Mr. Nguyen Thanh Quyen Mr. Phan Quoc Cong

Independent Member Independent Member

Board of Management

Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh

General Director

Mr. Le Thanh Phong Ms. Nguyen Thi Hao

Deputy General Director Deputy General Director

Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa Ms. Nguyen Thi Duyen

Deputy General Director Deputy General Director

Mr. Ngo Tan Tri Ms. Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Deputy General Director Chief Accountant

Board of Supervision

Ms. Tran Thi Ngoc Tue

Head

Ms. Tran Thi Kim Anh Ms. Nguyen Thi Thuy Trang Member (until 25 April 2023) Member (from 26 April 2023)

Ms. Mai Thi Phuong Thao

Member

Legal representative

Mr. Le Duc Nghia

Chairman

Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh

General Director

Registered office

Land plot No. 681, Map No. 5, DT 747B Street, Phuoc Hai Town, Thai Hoa Ward, Tan Uyen City,

Binh Duong Province, Viet Nam.

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

STATEMENT OF THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY IN RESPECT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Management of An Cuong Wood-Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is responsible for preparing the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group") which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 30 June 2023, and the results of its consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows for Quarter II 2023. In preparing these consolidated financial statements, the Board of Management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the consolidated financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the consolidated financial position of the Group and which enable the consolidated financial statements to be prepared which comply with the basis of accounting set out in Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements. The Board of Management is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or errors.

APPROVAL OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We hereby, approve the accompanying consolidated financial statements as set out on pages 3 to 48 which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 30 June 2023 and of the results of its consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows for Quarter II 2023 in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements.

On behalf of the Board of Management

N CHONG

00748137

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN

> Tran Luong Thanh Tung Assistant to Chairman of the Board of Directors Authorized signature

Binh Duong, SR Vietnam 26 July 2023

Form B 01a - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

		-	As at	t
Code	ASSETS	Note	30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS		3,741,324,001,410	3,839,450,781,144
110 111 112	Cash and cash equivalents Cash Cash equivalents	3	60,971,360,491 51,971,360,491 9,000,000,000	387,855,741,942 70,855,741,942 317,000,000,000
120 123	Short-term investments Investments held to maturity	4(a)	1,297,000,000,000 1,297,000,000,000	1,049,000,000,000 1,049,000,000,000
130 131 132 135 136 137	Short-term receivables Short-term trade accounts receivable Short-term prepayments to suppliers Short-term lending Other short-term receivables Provision for doubtful debts –	5 6 11(a) 7(a)	960,145,773,085 710,741,012,310 38,556,689,461 30,505,283,031 226,792,647,192	888,079,373,885 654,268,204,929 42,996,923,973 2,050,000,000 219,865,694,487
139	short term Shortage of assets awaiting resolution	8	(47,293,878,489) 844,019,580	(31,764,224,435) 662,774,931
140 141 149	Inventories Inventories Provision for decline in value of inventorial	9 ories	1,397,327,869,955 1,430,084,055,290 (32,756,185,335)	1,466,857,166,709 1,491,571,074,416 (24,713,907,707)
150 151 152	Other current assets Short-term prepaid expenses Value added tax ("VAT") to	10(a)	25,878,997,879 23,470,067,066	47,658,498,608 44,987, 623 ,366
153	be reclaimed Tax and other receivables	16(a)	1,978,013,887	1,333,331,682
100	from the State	16(a)	430,916,926	1,337,543,560
200	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		1,496,482,295,880	1,627,756,234,720
210 215 216	Long-term receivables Long-term lending Other long-term receivables	11(b) 7(b)	360,440,908,598 256,547,547,280 103,893,361,318	366,943,654,159 - 366,943,654,159
220 221 222 223	Fixed assets Tangible fixed assets Historical cost Accumulated depreciation	12(a)	405,027,744,846 393,172,364,420 1,040,626,869,616 (647,454,505,196)	439,123,243,902 425,861,523,672 1,026,347,861,999 (600,486,338,327)
227 228 229	Intangible fixed assets Historical cost Accumulated amortisation	12(b)	11,855,380,426 32,826,067,346 (20,970,686,920)	13,261,720,230 32,568,567,346 (19,306,8 47 ,116)
240 242	Long-term asset in progress Construction in progress	13	7,673,222,178 7,673,222,178	4,590,174,133 4,590,174,133
250 252 253 255	Long-term investments Investments in associates Investments in other entity Investments held to maturity	4(b) 4(b) 4(a)	525,080,434,733 405,880,434,733 119,200,000,000	615,831,200,000 401,631,200,000 119,200,000,000 95,000,000,000
260 261 262	Other long-term assets Long-term prepaid expenses Deferred income tax assets	11(b) 23	198,259,985,525 191,081,926,140 7,178,059,385	201,267,962,526 191,951,361,477 9,316,601,049
270	TOTAL ASSETS		5,237,806,297,290	5,467,207,015,864

The notes on pages 7 to 48 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Form B 01a - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

			Asa	at
Code	RESOURCES	Note	30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
300	LIABILITIES		1,231,203,829,111	1,554,989,645,974
310	Current liabilities		1,220,222,030,715	1,542,324,168,489
311	Short-term trade accounts payable	14	214,027,435,391	347,514,345,447
312	Short-term advances from customers	15	192,830,909,950	160,976,991,093
313	Tax and other payables to the State	16(b)	58,527,959,805	122,055,076,239
314	Payables to employees	17	14,780,253,366	23,034,215,577
315	Short-term accrued expenses	18	24,711,061,640	30,570,918,651
318	Short-term unearned revenue		1,380,344,631	1,630,344,632
319	Other short-term payables	19	8,581,988,211	3,798,017,175
320	Short-term borrowings	21	622,006,032,903	813,722,672,711
322	Bonus and welfare funds	20	83,376,044,818	39,016,837,567
330	Non-current liabilities		10,981,798,396	12,670,226,882
336	Long-term unearned revenue		1,318,735,400	1,883,907,715
342	Provision for long-term liabilities	22	9,663,062,996	10,786,319,167
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		4,006,602,468,179	3,912,217,369,890
410	Capital and reserves		4,006,602,468,179	3,912,217,369,890
411	Owners' capital	24, 25	1,358,461,220,000	1,358,461,220,000
411a	 Ordinary shares with voting rights 		1,358,461,220,000	1,358,461,220,000
412	Share premium	25	1,419,298,588,703	1,419,298,588,703
415	Treasury shares	25	(653,230,147)	(653,230,147)
418	Investment and development funds	25	45,171,953,287	5,387,266
421 <i>421a</i>	Undistributed earnings - Undistributed post-tax profits of	25	1,174,525,406,336	1,135,105,404,068
	previous years		1,029,677,330,766	519,524,114,733
421b	- Post-tax profits of current period/year		144,848,075,570	615,581,289,335
429	Non-controlling interests	25	9,798,530,000	-
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		5,237,806,297,290	5,467,207,015,864
			3100748137	

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant Tran Luong Thanh Tung
Assistant to Chairman of the
Board of Directors
Authorized signature
26 July 2023

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN GỐ

The notes on pages 7 to 48 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

			For the three-month period ended	h period ended	For the six-month period ended	n period ended
9		, atoM	30.6.2023	30.6.2022	30.6.2023	
Code	71	Note				ONA
2	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services		973,374,829,757	1,064,023,245,030	1,657,912,970,365	1,925,868,062,575
, 02	Less deductions		(5,185,798,220)	(5,192,592,416)	(9,773,802,977)	(11,033,919,861)
10	Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	29	968,189,031,537	1,058,830,652,614	1,648,139,167,388	1,914,834,142,714
7	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	30	(688,592,716,441)	(751,235,912,755)	(1,177,650,811,457)	(1,355,571,889,037)
20	Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services		279,596,315,096	307,594,739,859	470,488,355,931	559,262,253,677
23 22 27	Financial income Financial expenses - Including: Interest expense	31	37,504,467,460 (13,014,305,007) (12,753,749,366)	47,054,406,853 (9,456,175,863) (7,888,034,047)	78,077,077,600 (29,322,687,039) (26,106,927,200) 1,849,234,733	86,634,988,977 (16,385,302,291) (15,053,386,426)
25 26	Selling expenses General and administration expenses	32	(128,261,708,751) (47,183,400,206)	(119,434,334,513)	(264,414,680,673) (83,723,514,082)	(226,179,214,394) (64,549,659,192)
30	Net operating profit		128,641,368,592	192,773,900,329	172,953,786,470	338,783,066,777
32 40	Other income Other expenses Net other income		4,857,695,517 (225,253,670) 4,632,441,847	772,040,722 (338,632,885) 433,407,837	8,052,679,609 (244,079,272) 7,808,600,337	2,378,904,107 (368,442,024) 2,010,462,083
20	Net accounting profit before tax		133,273,810,439	193,207,308,166	180,762,386,807	340,793,528,860

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (continued)

			For the three-m	For the three-month period ended	For the six-m	For the six-month period ended
Code		Note	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND
51	Corporate income tax ("CIT") - current	34	(25,951,798,359)	(34,061,756,143)	(33,777,239,572)	(61,492,650,481)
52	Corporate income tax - deferred	34	1,204,713,470	(361,336,610)	(2,138,541,664)	(604,807,247)
09	Net profit after tax		108,526,725,550	158,784,215,413	144,846,605,570	278,696,071,132
61	Attributable to: Profit after tax of the Company Profit after tax of non-controlling interests	ts	108,526,725,550	158,784,215,413	144,848,075,570 (1,470,000)	278,696,071,132
70	Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share	27 27	799 720	1,077	1,066	1,912 1,719
A	Jahm		Mem		CÓ PHÁN GÓ PHÁ	
Tran Anh Preparer	Tran Anh Tuan Preparer		Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant		Fran Luong Thanh Tung Assistant to Chairman of Authorized signature 26 July 2023	Fran Luong Thanh Tung Assistant to Chairman of the Boad of Directors Authorized signature 26 July 2023

The notes on pages 7 to 48 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

Form B 03a - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

٧.	man oot mounou,	For the six-month	period ended
Cod	e Note	30.6.2023	30.6.2022
		VND	VND
_	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
01	Net accounting profit before tax	180,762,386,807	340,793,528,860
12121	Adjustments for:		
02	Depreciation and amortisation	53,016,456,190	56,255,230,018
03	Provisions	22,448,675,511	1,859,726,722
04	Unrealised foreign exchange losses	172,883,698	(286,947,881)
05	Profits from investing activities	(71,170,778,027)	(80,595,591,538)
06	Interest expense	26,106,927,200	15,053,386,426
80	Operating profit before changes in working capital	211,336,551,379	333,079,332,607
09	(Increase)/decrease in receivables	(44,837,358,622)	3,159,585,955
10	Decrease/ (increase) in inventories	61,487,019,126	(150,215,418,325)
11	Decrease in payables	(106,386,745,758)	(17,208,806,672)
12	Decrease/ (increase) in prepaid expenses	22,386,991,637	(1,531,804,630)
14	Interest paid	(26,106,927,200)	(15,053,386,426)
15	CIT paid	(102,149,684,239)	(49,649,203,018)
17	Other payments on operating activities	(16,602,300,030)	(7,608,374,959)
20	Net cash (outflows)/ inflows from operating activities	(872,453,707)	94,971,924,532
	CASH ELOWIS EDOM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
24	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(22.065.054.220)	(1 652 766 284)
21 22	Purchases of fixed assets and other long-term assets	(22,965,854,228)	(1,652,766,284)
23	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets	1,720,663,636	(605 600 000 000)
23	Lending and investments held to maturity	(542,000,000,000)	(605,600,000,000)
24	Collection of lending and investments held to	389,050,000,000	678,600,000,000
25	maturity	(2,400,000,000)	(126,631,200,000)
25	Investments in other entities	(2,400,000,000)	(126,631,200,000)
27	Interest received from bank deposits, lendings and	22 519 260 112	25 000 041 412
20	profit distributed	32,518,369,112	35,980,041,413
30	Net cash outflows from investing activities	(144,076,821,480)	(19,303,924,871)
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
31	Proceeds from issue of shares and increase capital		
0.	contributed from subsidiary	9,800,000,000	43,748,200,000
33	Proceeds from borrowings	1,046,264,063,369	1,305,449,222,376
34	Repayments of borrowings	(1,237,982,922,386)	(1,135,761,029,780)
36	Dividends paid	(.,,,	(315,314,058,500)
40	Net cash outflows from financing activities	(181,918,859,017)	(101,877,665,904)
	,		
50	Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents in	4	
	period/ year	(326,868,134,204)	(26,209,666,243)
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of		
00		387,855,741,942	99,169,609,256
61	period/ year 3 Effect of foreign exchange differences	(16,247,247)	(58,215,272)
01	Enect of foreign exchange differences	(10,247,247)	(50,215,272)
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period/ year 3	60,971,360,491	72,901,727,741
80.7	restancement associal delitations and transfer and the content of	370017013,	

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant

Assistant to Chairman of the Boad of Directors Authorized signature 26 July 2023

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN GỖ AN CƯỜNG

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR QUARTER II 2023

1 GENERAL INFORMATION OF THE GROUP

An Cuong Wood-Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") was established in SR Vietnam pursuant to the initial Business Registration Certificate No. 3700748131 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Duong Province on 20 September 2006 and the latest amended Enterprise Registration Certificate dated 18 April 2023.

Shareholders of the Company include NC Vietnam Investment Company Limited, Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd., Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd. and other shareholders. Details are presented in Note 24.

The principal activity of the Company is to manufacture and trade wooden household, industrial wooden items, artificial boards, interior decoration, kitchen equipment, and other wooden related products; provide installation services.

The normal business cycle of the Company and its subsidiaries (together "the Group") is within 12 months.

As at 30 June 2023, the Group had three direct subsidiaries, one associate and one indirect subsidiary (as at 31 December 2022: the Group had three direct subsidiaries, one associate and one indirect subsidiary). Details are as follows:

Name	Location	Principal activity	30.06.2	2023	31.12.20)22
				Voting		Voting
			Ownership	right	Ownership	right
			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
I- Subsidiaries An Cuong Wood Working Company Limited	Binh Duong Province	Manufacture and trade wooden products.	100	100	100	100
Malloca Vietnam Company Limited	Ho Chi Minh City	Trade Malloca brand kitchen appliances.	100	100	100	100
AConcept Vietnam Company Limited (*)	Ho Chi Minh City	Wholesale and retail of interior and interior decoration.	100	100	100	100
An Khang MDF Co.,Ltd	Tay Ninh	Manufacture and trade plywood products.	51	51	51	51
II- Associate						
Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	Long An Province	Trade real estate and residential projects.	30	30	30	30

Form B 09a - DN/HN

1 GENERAL INFORMATION OF THE GROUP (continued)

(*) The indirect subsidiary is a subsidiary of Malloca Vietnam Company Limited.

As at 30 June 2023, the Group had 2,688 employees (as at 31 December 2022: 2,797 employees).

According to Resolution No. 585/QĐ-SGDHCM dated 25 August 2022 and Notice No. 1761/TB-SGDHCM dated 28 September 2022 issued by Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange, the Company's shares were accepted to be listed and traded in HOSE Stock Exchange with the ticker ACG.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation of consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements in Vietnam. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for investments in associates and joint ventures, and business combination as presented in Note 2.5.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the consolidated financial position and results of consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam's. The accounting principles and practices utilised in Vietnam may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

2.2 Fiscal year

The Group's fiscal year is from 1 January to 31 December. The consolidated financial statements for Quarter II are prepared for the three-month period from 1 April to 30 June.

2.3 Currency

The consolidated financial statements are measured and presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND"), which is the Group's accounting currency. The Company and its subsidiaries determine the accounting currency based on the currency which is mainly used in sales of goods and rendering of services, which has a significant impact on the selling prices of goods and services, which is normally used for listing selling prices and receiving payments; which is mainly used in purchases of goods or services; which has a significant impact on cost of labor, materials, and other production or operating costs; and which is normally used as payments of those costs.

In addition, the Group also uses this currency to raise financial resources (such as via issuance of shares) and/or regularly collect this currency from business operation and savings.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.4 Exchange rates

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates prevailing at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the consolidated balance sheet date are respectively translated at the buying and selling exchange rates at the consolidated balance sheet date of the commercial bank with which the Group regularly transacts. Foreign currencies deposited in banks at the consolidated balance sheet date are translated at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group opens its foreign currency accounts. Foreign exchange differences arising from these translations are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

2.5 Basis of consolidation

Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies in order to gain future benefits from their activities, generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Group controls another entity. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. They are deconsolidated from the date that control ceases.

The purchase method of accounting is used to account for the acquisition of subsidiaries by the Group. The cost of an acquisition is measured as the fair value of the assets given, equity instruments issued, and liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange, plus costs directly attributable to the acquisition. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at their fair values at the acquisition date, irrespective of the extent of any non-controlling interest. The excess of the cost of acquisition over the fair value of the Group's share of the identifiable net assets acquired is recorded as goodwill. If the cost of acquisition is less than the fair value of the net assets of the subsidiary acquired, the difference is recognised directly in the consolidated income statement.

In a multi-phase acquisition, when determining goodwill or bargain purchase, the consideration is the sum of the total consideration on the date of acquiring control and previous considerations remeasured to fair value on the date of control acquisition.

Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealised gains and losses on transactions between group companies are eliminated.

Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

The separate financial statements of the Group's subsidiaries are prepared for the same accounting period. If there are differences in end dates, the gap must not exceed 3 months. Adjustments are made to reflect impacts of significant transactions and events occurring between the end dates of the subsidiaries' accounting period and that of the Group's. The length of the reporting period and differences in reporting date must be consistent between periods.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.5 Basis of consolidation (continued)

Non- controlling transactions and interests

The Group applies a policy for transactions with non-controlling shareholders as transactions with external parties to the Group.

Non- controlling interests ("NCI") are measured at their proportionate share of acquiree's identifiable net assets at date of acquisition.

Associate

Associate is entity over which the Group has significant influence but not control, generally accompanying a shareholding of between 20% and 50% of the voting rights. Investments in associate are accounted for using the equity method of accounting and are initially recognised at cost. The Group's investment in associate includes goodwill identified on acquisition, net of any accumulated impairment loss.

The Group's share of the post-acquisition profits or losses of its associate is recognised in the consolidated income statement. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. When the Group's share of losses in an associate equal or exceeds its interest in associate, the Group does not recognise further losses, unless it has incurred obligations or made payments on behalf of associate.

Accounting policies of associate have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

Unrealised gains and losses on transactions between the Group and its associate are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest in associate.

2.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and other short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less.

2.7 Receivables

Receivables represent trade receivables from customers arising from sales of goods and rendering of services or non-trade receivables from others not arising from sales of goods and rendering of services. Provision for doubtful debts is made for each outstanding amount based on the estimated loss that may arise. Bad debts are written off when identified as uncollectible.

Receivables are classified into short-term and long-term receivables on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.8 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined by the weighted average method and includes all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. In the case of manufactured products, cost includes all direct expenditure and production overheads based on normal levels of operating activity. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the normal course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.8 Inventories (continued)

The Group applies the perpetual system for inventories.

Provision is made, where necessary, for obsolete, slow-moving and defective inventory items. The difference between the provision of this period and the provision of the previous period are recognised as an increase or decrease of cost of goods sold in the period.

2.9 Investments

(a) Investments held to maturity

Investments held to maturity are investments which the Group has positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

Investments held-to-maturity include term deposits and the bond entrusted-investment which the bond issuer is required to buy back in the future. Those investments are initially accounted for at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end.

Provision for diminution in value of investments held-to-maturity is made when there is evidence that the investment is uncollectible in whole or in part. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting fiscal period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Investments held to maturity are classified into short-term and long-term investments held to maturity on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet to the maturity date.

(b) Investments in associates

Investments in associate are accounted for using the equity method when preparing the consolidated financial statements (Note 2.5).

(c) Investments in other entities

Investment in other entity is investment in equity instruments of other entity without controlling rights or co-controlling rights, or without significant influence over the investee. These investments are accounted for initially at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end.

Provision for investments associate and investments in other entities is made when there is a diminution in value of the investments at the period end. It is calculated based on market value if market value can be determined reliably. If market value can not be determined reliably, the provision for investments in other entities is calculated based on the loss of investees.

Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.10 Lendings

Lendings are lendings for interest earning granted under agreements among parties but not being traded as securities.

Lendings are initially recognised at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding amounts to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end. Provision for doubtful lendings is made for each lending based on overdue days in payment of principals according to the initial payment commitment (exclusive of the payment rescheduling between parties), or based on the estimated loss that may arise. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Lending is classified into short-term and long-term lendings on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining term of the lending as at the consolidated balance sheet date.

2.11 Fixed assets

Tangible and intangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation or amortisation. Historical cost includes any expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the fixed assets bringing them to suitable conditions for their intended use. Expenditure which is incurred subsequently and has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of fixed assets, can be capitalised as an additional historical cost. Otherwise, such expenditure is charged to the consolidated income statement when incurred in the period.

Depreciation and amortisation

Fixed assets are depreciated and amortised using the straight-line method so as to write off the historical cost of the fixed assets over their estimated useful lives. The principal annual rates of each asset class are as follows:

Plant and buildings	3% - 25%
Machinery	8% - 50%
Motor vehicles	8% - 33%
Office equipment	13% - 33%
Others	6% - 50%
Land use rights	3%
Software	13% - 50%

Definite land use rights are stated at costs less accumulated amortisation. Land use rights are amortised using the straight-line basis over the terms of the land use right certificates, or over the period from the dates of purchases to the due dates of the land use right certificates.

Indefinite land use rights are stated at costs and not amortised.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.11 Fixed assets (continued)

Disposals

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount of the fixed assets and are recognised as income or expense in the consolidated income statement.

Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the cost of asset in the course of installation or construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, which are recorded at cost and are comprised of such necessary costs to newly construct, repair and maintain, upgrade, renew or equip the projects with technologies as including construction costs; costs of tools and equipments; project management expenditure; construction consulting expenditure; and capitalised borrowing costs for qualifying assets in accordance with the Group's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other fixed assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

2.12 Leased assets

Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

2.13 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term and long-term prepayments on the consolidated balance sheet, which mainly include long-term land rentals, office rentals, tools and equipment in use. Prepaid expenses are recorded at historical cost and allocated using the straight-line basis over estimated useful lives.

Prepayments for land rental contracts which are effective after the effective date of the land law 2003 (ie. 1 July 2004) or which land use right certificates are not granted are recorded as prepaid expenses and allocated using the straight-line method over the terms of such land use right certificates.

2.14 Payables

Classifications of payables are based on their nature as follows

- Trade accounts payable are trade payables arising from purchase of goods and services; and
- Other payables are non-trade payables and payables not relating to purchase of goods and services.

Payables are classified into short-term and long-term payables on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.15 Borrowings

Short-term borrowings include borrowings from banks.

Borrowings are classified into short-term and long-term borrowings on the consolidated balance sheet based on remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the construction or production of any qualifying assets are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. In respect of general-purpose borrowings, a portion of which used for the purpose of construction or production of any qualifying assets, the Group determines the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation by applying a capitalisation rate to the weighted average expenditure on the assets. The capitalisation rate is the weighted average of the interest rates applicable to the Group's borrowings that are outstanding during the period, other than borrowings made specificially for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset. Other borrowing costs are recognised in the consolidated income statement when incurred.

2.16 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the period but not yet paid for due to pending invoice or insufficient records and documents. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses in the reporting period.

2.17 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provision is not recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the level of expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation. If the time value of money is material, provision will be measured at the present value using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as a financial expense. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in operating expenses.

2.18 Provision for severance allowances

In accordance with Vietnamese labour laws, employees of the Group who have worked regularly for full 12 months or longer are entitled to a severance allowance. The working period used for the calculation of severance allowance is the year during which the employee actually works for the Group less the year during which the employee participates the unemployment insurance scheme in accordance with the labour regulations and the working period for which the employee has received severance allowance from the Group.

The severance allowance is accrued at the end of the reporting period on the basis that each employee is entitled to a half of an average monthly salary per each working year.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.18 Provision for severance allowances (continued)

The average monthly salary used for calculating the severance allowance is the employee's average salary for the year prior to the consolidated balance sheet date.

This allowance will be paid as a lump sum when employees terminate their labour contracts in according with current regulations.

2.19 Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue includes short-term and long-term unearned revenues on the consolidated balance sheet. These unearned revenues recognised the amounts paid in advance for renting the factory roof of a subsidiary to install and operate the solar panels, the support system and the solar rooftop projects with 20 years starting from September 2020. The Group records unearned revenue for the future obligations that the Group has to fulfil during the first five years of the rental contracts. Unearned revenue recognised as revenue in the consolidated income statement to the extent that recognition criteria have been met.

2.20 Owners' capital

Owners' capital of the shareholders is recorded according to the actual amount contributed and is recorded according to par value of the share.

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issue price of shares and the difference between the repurchase price and re-issuing price of treasury shares.

Treasury shares

Treasury shares bought before the effective date of the Securities Law (ie. 1 January 2021) are shares issued by the Company and bought back by itself, but these are not cancelled and may be re-issued subsequently in accordance with the Law on Securities.

Treasury shares bought after 1 January 2021 will be cancelled and adjusted to reduce the equity.

Undistributed earnings record the Group's results profit after CIT at the reporting date.

2.21 Appropriation of profit

The Company's dividends are recognised as a liability in the consolidated financial statements in the period in which the dividends are approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders and the Company has finalised the list of Shareholders receiving dividend in accordance with Resolution of the Board of Directors.

Profit after CIT could be distributed to shareholders after approval at General Meeting of Shareholders, and after appropriation to other funds in accordance with the Company's charter and Vietnamese regulations.

The Group's funds are as below:

Form B 09a - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.21 Appropriation of profit (continued)

(a) Bonus and welfare fund

The bonus and welfare fund is appropriated from profit after CIT and subject to Shareholders' approval at the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is presented as a liability on the consolidated balance sheet. This fund is used for pecuniary rewarding and encouragement, common benefits and improvement of employees' benefits and allowances.

(b) Investment and development fund

The investment and development fund are appropriated from profit after CIT and approved by shareholders in the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is used for the use in expansion of its operation or in-depth investments.

2.22 Revenue recognition

(a) Revenue from sales of goods

Revenue from sale of goods is recognised in the consolidated income statement when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

- The Group has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- The Group retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group; and
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods.

Revenue is recognised in accordance with the "substance over form" principle and allocated to each sales obligation. If the Group gives promotional goods to customers associated with the purchase, the Group allocates the total consideration received between goods sold and promotional goods. The cost of promotional goods is recognised as cost of sales in the consolidated income statement.

(b) Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from rendering of services is recognised in the consolidated income statement when the services are rendered, by reference to completion of the specific transaction assessed on the basis of the actual service provided as a proportion of the total services to be provided. Revenue from rendering of services is only recognised when all four (4) following conditions are satisfied:

Form B 09a - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.22 Revenue recognition (continued)

(b) Revenue from rendering of services (continued)

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably:
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group;
- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the consolidated balance sheet date can be measured reliably; and
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

(c) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on an earned basis and when it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group.

(d) Dividend income

Income from dividend is recognised when the Group has established the receiving right from investees.

2.23 Sales deductions

Sales deductions include trade discounts, sales returns and sales allowances. Sales deductions incurred in the same period of the related revenue from sales of products, goods and rendering services are recorded as deduction of revenue of that period.

Sales deductions for sales of products, goods or rendering services which are sold in the period but are incurred after the consolidated balance sheet date but before the issuance of the consolidated financial statements are recorded as deduction of revenue of the period.

2.24 Cost of goods sold and services rendered

Cost of goods sold and services rendered are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold or services rendered during the period, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudent basis.

2.25 Financial expenses

Financial expenses are expenses incurred in the period for financial activities including expenses of borrowing; losses incurred when selling foreign currencies; losses from foreign exchange differences.

2.26 Selling expenses

Selling expenses represent expenses that are incurred in the process of selling products, goods, and providing services.

2.27 General and administration expenses

General and administration expenses represent expenses that are incurred for administrative purposes.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.28 Current and deferred income tax

Income tax include all income tax which are based on taxable profits including profits generated from production and trading activities in other countries with which the Socialist Republic of Vietnam has not signed any double taxation agreement. Income tax expense comprises current tax expense and deferred tax expense.

Current income tax is the amount of income taxes payable or recoverable in respect of the current year taxable profits at the current period tax rates. Current and deferred tax should be recognised as an income or an expense and included in the profit or loss of the period, except to the extent that the tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different period, directly in equity.

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements. Deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the financial period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the consolidated balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

2.29 Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with the Group, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Group. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Group that gives them significant influence over the Group, key management personnel, including the Board of Directors and Board of Management and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering its relationships with each related party, the Group considers the substance of the relationships not merely the legal form.

2.30 Segment reporting

A segment is a component which can be separated by the Group engaged in sales of goods or rendering of services ("business segment"), or sales of goods or rendering of services within a particular economic environment ("geographical segment"). Each segment is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments. A reportable segment is the Group's business segment or the Group's geographical segment.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.31 Accounting estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Coporate Accoungiting system and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year.

The areas involving significant estimates and assumptions are as follows:

- Estimated useful life of fixed assets (Note 2.11 and 12);
- Estimation of provision for doutful debts (Note 8) and provision of decline in value of inventories (Note 9);
- Recognition of deferred tax assets for difference between tax base and accounting base (Note 23).

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experiences and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Group and that are assessed by the Board of Management to be reasonable under the circumstances.

3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Cash on hand Cash at bank Cash equivalents (*)	1,556,004,491 50, 4 15,356,000 9, 0 00,000,000	790,512,114 70,065,229,828 317,000,000,000
	60,971,360,491	387,855,741,942

^(*) Cash equivalents include term deposits in VND with an original maturity less than 3 months at commercial banks.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

4 INVESTMENTS

(a) Investments held to maturity

	As at 30.6	5.2023	As at 31.	12.2022
	Cost VND	Book value VND	Cost VND	Book value VND
Short-term				
Term deposits (i)	1,297,000,000,000	1,297,000,000,000	1,049,000,000,000	1,049,000,000,000
Long-term	-			
Term deposits	-	:-	95,000,000,000	95,000,000,000
		4		

(i) Short-term investments held-to-maturity represent term deposits at commercial banks with remaining maturities of more than 3 months but less than 1 year and earn interest at the rate of approximately 6-12% per annum (as at 31 December 2022: 5% - 7.6% per annum).

As at 30 June 2023, the Group has pledged VND325 billion of term deposits at banks as collateral assets for the Group's borrowings (Note 21).

(b) Investments in associate and other entity

	As at 3	0.6.2023		As at 3°	1.12.2022	Ì
		Fair			Fair	
	Book value VND	value VND	Provision VND	Book value VND	value VND	Provision VND
Investment in associate Thang Loi Homes Joint						
Stock Company (**)	405,880,434,733	(*)	-	401,631,200,000	(*)	-
Investment in other entity Thang Loi Group Real Estate Joint Stock						
Company	119,200,000,000	(*)	-	119,200,000,000	(*)	-

(*) As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Company had not determined the fair value of these investments for disclosure in the consolidated financial statements since their shares are not listed, and Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements do not provide detailed guidance on the methods to determine fair value. The fair value of such investments may be different from their book value.

4 INVESTMENTS (continued)

(b) Investments in associate and other entity (continued)

(**) Movements of investment of associate during the period/ year were as follow:

	For the period ended 30.6.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of period/ year Increase (ii) Profits sharing from associate	401,631,200,000 2,400,000,000 1,849,234,733	393,631,200,000 8,000,000,000
End of period/ year	405,880,434,733	401,631,200,000

(ii) Pursuant to the Resolution No. 09-2023/NQ-GAC dated 1 June 2023, the Board of Directors of the Company approved the plan to buy 30% total new shares of Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company.

5 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties Ai Linh Trading Import - Export Joint Stock Company Hung Thinh Furniture Joint Stock Company Others Related parties (Note 36(b))	134,471,639,595 75,936,073,536 491,188,254,289 9,145,044,890 710,741,012,310	138,768,651,350 74,441,744,824 432,177,693,461 8,880,115,294 ————————————————————————————————————
	710,741,012,310	=======================================

As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, the balances of short-term trade accounts receivable which were past due amounting to VND59,780,406,364 and VND53,015,479,411 respectively as presented in Note 8.

6 SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

	30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties Related parties (Note 36(b))	34,917,708,961 3,638,980,500	39,194,877,973 3,802,046,000
	38,556,689,461	42,996,923,973

As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, there was no third-party supplier who had a balance accounting for 10% or more of the total balance of short-term prepayments to suppliers.

7 OTHER RECEIVABLES

(a) Short-term

	30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties Entrusted-investment (*) Interest income Interest income from entrusted-investment (*) Deposits Advances to employees Open Letter of Credit	114,730,527,301 48,787,523,709 10,867,216,930 8,471,695,096 23,077,084,348 11,088,000,000	156,017,700,000 23,266,215,447 18,720,311,067 9,596,179,470 2,878,744,878
Others Related parties Deposits for purchasing apartments (Note 36(b))	452,599,808 9,318,000,000	68,543,625 9,318,000,000
	226,792,647,192	219,865,694,487

(*) The Company entrusted VinaCapital Fund Management Joint Stock Company ("VinaCapital") to invest in corporate bonds and earned an expected interest at the rate of 13.8% per annum according to the entrusted-investment contract No. GB2021001 dated 5 February 2021 signed between the Group and VinaCapital. These bonds matured on 30 December 2022. At the date of these consolidated financial statements, VinaCapital is in the process of dealing with bond issuer to collect this investment. The Company collected the interest of VND7,778,630,137 on 3 January 2023 and the principal of VND41,287,172,699 on 9 June 2023. According to the Board of Management's and VinaCapital's assessment, this investment will be fully recovered and hence, there's no impairment indicator which requires a provision to be made.

(b) Long-term

	30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Deposits (*) Interest receivables (*) Other deposits	87,166,719,705 16,726,641,613	285,052,830,311 68,790,574,235 13,100,249,613
	103,893,361,318	366,943,654,159

(*) As at 30 June 2023, the deposit is classified as lending according to the confirmation of not excercising the real estate purchase option with Novareal Joint Stock Company signed on 20 April 2023 which is presented in Note 11.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

8 DOUBTFUL DEBTS

		30.6.	.2023	
	Cost VND	Recoverable amount VND	Provision VND	Overdue period
Receivables that were past due: No.1- Lao Cai Investment				
Construction and Trading Joint Stock Company Hung Thinh Furniture Joint Stock	19,191,706,635	1,402,561,367	17,789,145,268	Over 2 years, under 3 years Over 2 years,
Company Long Giang Investment and Urban	12,424,267,437	6,515,764,275	5,908,503,162	under 3 years
Development Joint Stock Company An Gia Hung Investment	4,735,807,801	-	4,735,807,801	Over 3 years
Construction Joint Stock Company Others	4,437,696,765 18,990,927,726	31,511,515 3,301,041,745	4,406,185,250 14,454,237,008	Over 2 years Over 6 months
	59,780,406,364	11,250,878,902	47,293,878,489	
		31.12	.2022	
		Recoverable		Overdue
	Cost VND	amount VND	Provision VND	period
Receivables that were past due: No.1- Lao Cai Investment				
Construction and Trading Joint Stock Company Long Giang Investment and Urban	18,799,490,297	9,399,745,149	9,399,745,149	Over 2 years, under 3 years
Development Joint Stock Company An Gia Hung Investment	5,235,807,801		5,235,807,801	Over 2 years, under 3 years
Construction Joint Stock Company	4,094,674,296	-	4,094,674,296	Over 3 years
Others	24,885,507,017	969,016,296	13,033,997,189	Over 6 months
	53,015,479,411	10,368,761,445	31,764,224,435	

9 INVENTORIES

	30.6.	2023	31.12.2	2022
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND
Goods in transit	34,172,559,375		66,569,788,797	-
Raw materials	660,776,923,859	(16,233,350,964)	698,496,904,016	(12,170,303,242)
Tools and supplies	2,979,143,438			
Work in progress	243,836,036,410	(4,428,505,720)	254,058,190,275	(4,817,028,393)
Finished goods	274,518,124,446	(9,928,466,226)	257,228,857,354	(6,267,073,649)
Merchandise Finished goods in	208,353,393,289	(2,165,862,425)	208,346,077,960	(1,459,502,423)
transit	5,447,874,473	F	6,871,256,014	-
	1,430,084,055,290	(32,756,185,335)	1,491,571,074,416	(24,713,907,707)

Form B 09a - DN/HN

9 INVENTORIES (continued)

Movements in the provision for decline in value of inventories during the period/ year were as follows:

		For the period ended 30.6.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
	Beginning of period/ year Provision/ (Reversal of provision)	24,713,907,707 8,042,277,628	29,575,360,134 (4,861,452,427)
	End of period/ year	32,756,185,335	24,713,907,707
10	PREPAID EXPENSES		
(a)	Short-term		
		30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
	Advertising Showroom and samples Tools and supplies Insurance Rentals Others	1,595,093,715 944,492,457 10,512,097,303 1,221,533,255 3,127,752,557 6,069,097,779 23,470,067,066	8,982,698,832 8,833,303,472 1,700,396,340 1,132,844,304 11,410,360,918
(b)	Long-term		
		30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
	Land rental (*) Office and factory renovation Tools and supplies Rental Others	159,534,856,091 15,068,775,057 12,314,340,526 1,978,878,830 2,185,075,636	161,896,253,581 12,349,834,490 9,610,550,560 2,001,933,729 6,092,789,117

^(*) Land use right of land plots located in Binh Duong Provice have been pledged for short-term borrowings with banks (Note 21).

10 PREPAID EXPENSES (continued)

(b) Long-term (continued)

Movements of long-term prepaid expenses during the period/year were as follows:

		For the period ended 30.6.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
	Beginning of period/year Increase Allocation during the period/year	191,951,361,477 12,363,259,662 (13,232,694,999)	190,080,570,500 28,512,799,532 (26,642,008,555)
	End of period/year	191,081,926,140	191,951,361,477
11	LENDINGS		
(a)	Short-term		
		30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
	Novareal Joint Stock Company (*) Others	28,505,283,031 2,000,000,000	2,050,000,000
		30,505,283,031	2,050,000,000
(b)	Long-term		
		30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
	Novareal Joint Stock Company (*)	256,547,547,280	-

^(*) According to Resolution No. 01-2021/NQ-GAC dated 11 January 2021 of the Board of Directors, the Company signed the purchase option agreements with Novareal Joint Stock Company ("Novareal") for real estates of the Novaworld Phan Thiet project. Accordingly, the Company deposited VND285,052,830,311 in 2021. In addition, pursuant to the above agreements, until 15 March 2023, the Company can decide whether to exercise or not the real estate purchase option. According to the confirmation of buy-back commitment with Novareal signed on 20 April 2023, the Company decided to not exercise the real estate purchase option, and the deposits together with the interest will be collected following the schedule from 2023 to 2025. The interest rate is applied at 13% per annual until September 2023 and at 15% per annual after September 2023. Accordingly, the Group recognised the above interest income in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 and for the period ended 30 June 2023 which is presented in Note 7.

12 FIXED ASSETS

(a) Tangible fixed assets

339,271,930,453 520,942,191,089 - 15,768,364,753 - (1,969,398,532)
339,271,930,453 534,741,157,310
174,729,496,316 315,792,974,353 15,315,201,572 28,372,409,037 - (1,186,052,513)
342,979,330,877
164,542,434,137 205,149,216,736
149,227,232,565 191,761,826,433

Historical cost of tangible fixed assets fully depreciated but still in use as at 30 June 2023 was VND107,633,067,508 (as at 31 December 2022: VND89,896,494,233).

As at 30 June 2023, tangible fixed assets with the carrying value of VND92,338,045,297 (as at 31 December 2022: VND116,847,874,120) were pledged with banks as security for short-term borrowings granted to the Group (Note 21).

Form B 09a - DN/HN

12 FIXED ASSETS (continued)

(b) Intangible fixed assets

	Land use rights VND	Software VND	Total VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2023 New purchases	8,090,909,091	24,477,658,255 257,500,000	32,568,567,346 257,500,000
As at 30 June 2023	8,090,909,091	24,735,158,255	32,826,067,346
Accumulated amortisation As at 1 January 2023 Charge for the year	1,843,415,183 110,902,259	17,463,431,933 1,552,937,545	19,306,847,116 1,663,839,804
As at 30 June 2023	1,954,317,442	19,016,369,478	20,970,686,920
Net book value As at 1 January 2023	6,247,493,908	7,014,226,322	13,261,720,230
As at 30 June 2023	6,136,591,649	5,718,788,777	11,855,380,426

Historical cost of intangible fixed assets fully amortised but still in use as at 30 June 2023 was VND3,623,852,090 (as at 31 December 2022: VND3,398,852,090).

As at 30 June 2023, intangible fixed assets with the carrying value of VND6,136,591,649 (as at 31 December 2022: VND6,247,493,908) were pledged with banks as security for short-term borrowings granted to the Group (Note 21).

13 CONSTRUCTIONS IN PROGRESS

30.6.2023	31.12.2022
VND	VND
958,351,030	958,351,030
542,135,921	2,577,468,673
6,083,766,757	934,020,000
88,968,470	120,334,430
7,673,222,178	4,590,174,133
	958,351,030 542,135,921 6,083,766,757 88,968,470

Form B 09a - DN/HN

13 CONSTRUCTIONS IN PROGRESS (continued)

Movements of the constructions in progress during the period/ year were as follows:

	For the period ended 30.6.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of period/ year Increase during the period/ year	4,590,174,133 3,083,048,045	1,425,546,949 3,464,627,184
End of period/ year	7,673,222,178	4,590,174,133
14 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAY	'ABLE	
	30.06.2023 VND	
Third parties VRG Kien Giang MDF Joint Stock Company Vina Eco Board Limited Others Related parties (Note 36 (b))	34,876,076,313 28,468,427,877 150,157,582,201 525,349,000 214,027,435,391	20,560,698,097 270,577,217,913 819,911,414

As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, there was no balance of short-term trade accounts payable that was past due.

15 SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

	30.06.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties	192,830,909,950	160,976,991,093

As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, there was no third-party customers who had a balance accounting for more than 10% of the total balance of short-term advances.

16 TAX AND OTHER RECEIVABLES FROM/PAYABLES TO THE STATE

Movements in tax and other receivables from/payables to the State during the period were as follows:

	As at 1.1.2023 VND	Receivables during the period VND	Received during the period VND	Net-off during the period VND	As at 30.6.2023 VND
(a) Receivables Value added tax ("VAT") input	1,333,331,682	104,889,970,827	ı	(104,245,288,622)	1,978,013,887
riport (ax to be reclaimed Personal income tax	1,226,576,245	370,237,025 13,781,340	(1,220,079,275)	(13,781,340)	376,733,995
VAT on importation Others	44,158,296 66,809,019	1,666,333,396	(44,158,296) (1,678,959,484)	1	54,182,931
	2,670,875,242	106,940,322,588	(2,943,197,055)	(104,259,069,962)	2,408,930,813
	As at 1.1.2023 VND	Payables during the period VND	Paid during the period VND	Net-off during the period	As at 30.6.2023 VND
(b) Payables VAT output CIT Personal income tax Import tax Others	11,231,566,535 101,267,236,150 9,464,845,957 13,921,559 77,506,038	176,737,172,304 33,777,239,572 5,862,019,051 5,639,249,229 143,147,633	(59,174,161,910) (102,149,684,239) (14,243,201,904) (5,639,172,537) (220,653,671)	(104,245,288,622) - (13,781,340) -	24,549,288,307 32,894,791,483 1,069,881,764 13,998,251
	122,055,076,239	222,158,827,789	(181,426,874,261)	(104,259,069,962)	58,527,959,805

17 PAYABLES TO EMPLOYEES

Payables to employees represent salary and bonus payable to employees.

18 SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

		30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
	Staff costs	10,106,537,366	15,399,140,373
	Based-investment-performance fees to VinaCapital Trade discount	6,000,000,000 3,728,967,445	6,000,000,000
	Advertising Others	4,875,556,829	90,108,000 9,081,670,278
		24,711,061,640	30,570,918,651
19	OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
		30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
	Appropriation to the charity fund Dividends payable to shareholders	1,430,000,000	2,135,000,000
	(Note 26)	262,857,700	262,857,700
	Compulsory insurances	4,610,454,043	641,512,793
	Others	2,278,676,468	758,646,682
		8,581,988,211	3,798,017,175

20 BONUS AND WELFARE FUNDS

Movements of bonus and welfare fund during the period/ year were as follows:

	For the period ended 30.6.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of period/ year Increase Decrease	39,016,837,567 54,699,030,232 (10,339,822,981)	2,666,298,490 53,997,434,435 (17,646,895,358)
End of period/ year	83,376,044,818	39,016,837,567

21 SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS

	As at 1.1.2023 VND	.1.2023 VND		Increase VND	Decrease VND		Revaluation VND	As at 30.6.2023 VND
Bank loans (*)	813,722,672,711	372,711	1,046,264	1,046,264,063,369	(1,237,982,922,386)	 	2,219,209	622,006,032,903
(*) Details of short-term bank loans as follows:	loans as foll	ows:						
	Currency	As at 30.6.2023 VND		Term Months	Expiry date	Interest (%/annum)		Collateral
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam	VND	423,992,954,595	4,595	ω	28/07/2023- 26/12/2023	6.5- 7		Bank deposit contracts at this bank of VND222 bilion, debt use rights, land use rights and assets, machineries belonged to land plot No. 218,818 located in Binh Duong province.
Shinhan Bank Vietnam Limited	NN	142,281,654,767	4,767	က	30/09/2023	6.75-8.35	Term deposits at b VND103 billion.	Term deposits at banks with the value of VND103 billion.
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial	VND	54,516,464,068	4,068	ო	18/09/2023-02/10/2023	6.3-6.8	Collection rights,	Collection rights, land use rights and
Bank for Industry and Trade	USD	1,214,959,473	9,473	က	21/09/2023	4.8	assets, machine plots located in E	assets, macnineries belonged to land plots located in Binh Duong province.
		622,006,032,903	2,903					

22 PROVISIONS FOR LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

	30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Provisions for severance allowances Provisions for dismantling costs	2,786,319,167 6,876,743,829	2,786,319,167 8,000,000,000
	9,663,062,996	10,786,319,167

23 DEFERRED INCOME TAX

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes relate to the same taxation authority.

	30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Deferred tax assets are calculated base on: Deferred tax assets are recovered than more 12 months	1,644,938,216	1,757,263,833
Deferred tax assets are recovered within 12 months	5,533,121,169	7,559,337,216
	7,178,059,385	9,316,601,049

The movement in the deferred income tax assets, taking into consideration the offsetting of balances within the same tax jurisdiction, were as follows:

	For the period ended 30.6.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of period/ year Consolidated income statement credit	9,316,601,049 (2,138,541,664)	8,296,812,439 1,019,788,610
End of period/ year	7,178,059,385	9,316,601,049
Details of deferred tax assets:	30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Deductible temporary differences	7,178,059,385	9,316,601,049

The Group uses tax rate of 20% for determining deferred tax assets. Deferred tax assets mainly arise from deductible temporary differences relating to accrued expenses and provisions.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

24 OWNERS' CAPITAL

(a) Number of shares

	30.6.2023	31.12.2022
Number of shares registered	135,846,122	135,846,122
Number of shares issued Number of shares repurchased	135,846,122 (9,600)	135,846,122 (9,600)
Number of existing shares in circulation	135,836,522	135,836,522

(b) Details of owners' shareholding

	30.6.202	3	31.12.202	22
	Ordinary		Ordinary	
	shares	%	shares	%
NC Viet Nam Investment Ltd.	67,984,860	50.05	67,984,860	50.05
Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd.	24,542,700	18.07	24,542,700	18.07
Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	26,641,279	19.61	26,641,279	19.61
Others	16,667,683	12.27	16,667,683	12.27
		V		***************************************
	135,836,522	100	135,836,522	100
				

(c) Movements of share capital

	Number of shares	Ordinary shares VND	Treasury shares VND	Total VND
As at 1 January 2022 New shares issued (Note 25)	87,640,744 48,195,778	876,503,440,000 481,957,780,000	(653,230,147)	875,850,209,853 481,957,780,000
As at 31 December 2022	135,836,522	1,358,461,220,000	(653,230,147)	1,357,807,989,853
As at 30 June 2023	135,836,522	1,358,461,220,000	(653,230,147)	1,357,807,989,853

Par value per share: VND10,000.

AN CUONG WOOD-WORKING JOINT STOCK COMPANY

25 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY

Total	3,776,798,905,190	43,748,200,000	(464,913,590,200)	(28,864,297,440)	(25,133,136,995)	(5,000,000,000)	3,912,217,369,890	114,846,605,570	9,800,000,000	(54,699,030,232)	i	(562,477,049)	(5,000,000,000)	4,006,602,468,179
Non-controlling interests	r	î û	1 1	î	ī	1		(1,470,000)	9,800,000,000	•	•	•	1	9,798,530,000
Undistributed earnings VND	1,456,505,482,373	- 615,581,289,335	(438,203,480,000) (464,913,590,200)	(28,864,297,440)	ì	(5,000,000,000)	1,135,105,404,068	144,848,075,570	,	(54,699,030,232)	(45,729,043,070)	,	(5,000,000,000)	1,174,525,406,336
Development and investment fund VND	25,138,524,261			Ī	(25,133,136,995)	1	5,387,266	•	,	í	45,729,043,070	(562,477,049)	*	45,171,953,287
Treasury shares VND	(653,230,147)		J 1	•	ı	J	(653,230,147)			· C	E	I.		(653,230,147)
Share premium VND	1,419,304,688,703	(6,100,000)	.E . I	1	•	7	1,419,298,588,703	•	,	i i	•	•	'	1,419,298,588,703
Owners' capital VND	876,503,440,000	43,754,300,000	438,203,480,000	r	•	•	1,358,461,220,000	•				•	ř	1,358,461,220,000
	As at 1 January 2022	the year Net profit for the year	Dividend paid in shares Dividend paid in cash	Appropriation to the bonus and welfare fund	Transfer to bonus and welfare fund	Appropriation to the charity fund	As at 31 December 2022	Net profit for the period	Capital increased during the period Appropriation to the	bonus and welfare fund (i), (ii), (iii) Appropriation to the	development and investment fund (i), (ii), (iii) Payments from	development and investment fund	charity fund (i)	As at 30 June 2023

25 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

- (i) Pursuant to the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 07-2023/NQ-GAC dated 26 April 2023, it was approved for the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund and the investment and development fund at the rate of 5% on profit after tax in the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group as at 31 December 2022, equivalents to VND30,779,064,467 for each fund and the appropriation of the charity fund amounting to VND5,000,000,000.
- (ii) Pursuant to the Decision No.33-2023/QĐ-SXGAC dated 31 May 2023, the Chairman of An Cuong Wood-Working Manufacturing Company Limited approved the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund and the investment and development fund on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of An Cuong Wood-Working Manufacturing Company Limited as at 31 December 2022, equivalent to VND20,559,114,997 and VND12,849,446,873, respectively.
- (iii) Pursuant to the Decision No. 21-2023/QĐ-MLC dated 10 May 2023, the Chairman of Maloca Company Limited approved the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund at the rate of 8% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of Malloca Company Limited as at 31 December 2022, equivalent to VND3,360,850,768 and the appropriation of the investment and development fund at the rate of 5% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of Malloca Company Limited as at 31 December 2022, equivalent to VND2,100,531,730.

26 DIVIDENDS

	For the period ended 30.6.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of period/ year Increase Payment in cash Payment in shares	262,857,700 - - -	903,117,070,200 (464,650,732,500) (438,203,480,000)
End of period/ year	262,857,700	262,857,700

27 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to Shareholders after deducting the bonus and welfare funds by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period, excluding ordinary shares repurchased by the Company and held as treasury shares. The details were as follows:

	For the three-month period ended	period ended	For the six-month period ended	th period ended
	30.6.2023	30.6.2022	30.6.2023	30.6.2022
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND) less amount allocated to bonus and	108,526,725,550	158,784,215,413	144,848,075,570	278,696,071,133
welfare funds (VND)		(13,520,373,383)		(24,069,005,588)
	108,526,725,550	145,263,842,030	144,848,075,570	254,627,065,545
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation (shares)	135,836,522	135,836,522	135,836,522	135,836,522
Basic earnings per share (VND)	799	1,077	1,066	1,912

^(*) Basic earnings per share in 2022 were recalculated to adjust the bonus and welfare funds and/or issue new shares for paying on share dividend as follows:

27 EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)

(a) Basic earnings per share (continued)

	For three-m	For three-month period ended 30.6.2022	22	
	As previously reported	Adjustments	As restated	
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	158,784,215,413	(13,520,373,383)	145,263,842,030	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation (shares)	125,677,504	9,149,328	134,826,832	
Basic earnings per share (VND)	1,263		1,077	
	For six-mo	For six-month period ended 30.6.2022	.2	
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	As previously reported 278,696,071,133	Adjustments (24,069,005,588)	As restated 254,627,065,545	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation (shares)	106,764,199	26,389,073	133,153,272	
Basic earnings per share (VND)	2,610		1,912	

rates which were approved in the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 07-2023/NQ-GAC, the Decision No. 33-2023/QB-SXGAC dated 31 May 2023 and the Decision No. 21-2023/QB-MLC dated 10 May 2023. Simultaneously, the weighted average number (shares) of ordinary shares in circulation was also adjusted as an impact of the issuance of new shares for dividend payments to existing shareholders at the ratio of 2:1 according to the Resolution No. 06-2022/NQ-GAC and the Decision 30-2022/QB-GAC. In 2023, the appropriation to the bonus and welfare fund (VND) for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 was adjusted at the proportion

27 EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)

(b) Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share adjusts the figures used in the determination of basic earnings per share to take into account:

- the after-income tax effect of interest and other financing costs associated with dilutive potential ordinary shares, and
- · the weighted average number of additional ordinary shares that would have been outstanding assuming the conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares.

	For the three-month period ended	th period ended	For the six-month period ended	period ended
	30.6.2023	30.6.2022	30.6.2023	30.6.2022
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	108,526,725,550	158,784,215,413	144,848,075,570	278,696,071,133
welfare funds (VND)		(13,520,373,383)	1	(24,069,005,588)
	108,526,725,550	145,263,842,030	144,848,075,570	254,627,065,545
Weighted average number of ordinary shares included potential ordinary shares				
(shares)	150,778,346	149,768,656	150,778,346	148,095,096
Basic earnings per share (VND)	720	970	961	1,719

Pursuant to the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 07-2023/NQ-GAC dated 26 April 2023 and the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 11-2023/NQ-GAC dated 5 July 2023, it was approved for the 2nd dividend payment of 2023 in shares for existing shareholders. According to the Decision of Chairman of the Boad of Directors No.82-2023/QD-GAC dated 24 July 2023, new shares of 14,941,824 shares were issued that impacts to the weighted average number of potential ordinary shares.

28 OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

Foreign curencies

As at 30 June 2023, included in cash are balances held in foreign currencies of US\$407,721.03 and EUR5,101.22 (as at 31 December 2022: US\$451,569.62 and EUR15,433.96).

NET REVENUE OF SALES OF GOODS AND RENDERING OF SERVICES 29

	For the three-m	For the three-month period ended	For the six-m	For the six-month period ended
	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND
Revenue Revenue from sales of goods Revenue from rendering of services	968,962,289,074 4,412,540,683	1,055,601,139,615 8,422,105,415	1,649,225,082,545 8,687,887,820	1,912,744,478,395 13,123,584,180
	973,374,829,757	1,064,023,245,030	1,657,912,970,365	1,925,868,062,575
Sales deduction Trade discounts Sales returns Sales allowances	(2,110,458,640) (3,050,172,109) (25,167,471)	(1,892,308,982) (3,295,727,874) (4,555,560)	(3,825,198,483) (5,923,437,023) (25,167,471)	(4,918,365,315) (6,110,898,986) (4,655,560)
	(5,185,798,220)	(5,192,592,416)	(9,773,802,977)	(11,033,919,861)
Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Net revenue from sales of goods Net revenue from rendering of services	963,776,490,854 4,412,540,683	1,050,408,547,199 8,422,105,415	1,639,451,279,568 8,687,887,820	1,901,710,558,534
	968,189,031,537	1,058,830,652,614	1,648,139,167,388	1,914,834,142,714

30 COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDERED

For the six-month period ended	30.6.2022 VND	1,349,940,988,788 3,034,790,981 2,596,109,268	1,355,571,889,037
For the six-mont	30.6.2023 VND	1,169,901,729,046 830,060,955 8,042,277,627 (1,123,256,171)	1,177,650,811,457
period ended	30.6.2022 VND	748,997,759,642 2,685,278,120 (447,125,007)	751,235,912,755
For the three-month period ended	30.6.2023 VND	686,278,320,542 250,257,368 2,064,138,531	688,592,716,441
		Cost of goods sold Cost of services rendered Provision for decline in value of inventories Reversal of provision for dismantling cost	

31 FINANCIAL INCOME

	For the three-month period ended	period ended	For the six-month period ended	period ended
	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND
Interest income from bank deposits Interest income from deposits Interest income from entrusted-investment Dividend income Realised foreign exchange gains Interest income from lending Unrealised foreign exchange gains	24,699,058,585 9,238,835,569 - 3,526,682,895 39,890,411	19,469,163,138 9,238,835,569 5,289,468,493 8,940,000,000 3,526,964,375 303,027,397 286,947,881	50,106,912,002 18,376,145,472 - 9,514,348,893 79,671,233	40,389,717,299 18,376,145,472 10,520,810,959 8,940,000,000 5,752,449,558 2,368,917,808 286,947,881
	37,504,467,460	47,054,406,853	78,077,077,600	86,634,988,977

32 SELLING EXPENSES

	For the three-month period ended	th period ended	For the six-month period ended	th period ended
	30.6.2023	30.6.2022	30.6.2023	30.6.2022
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Staff costs Transportation Marketing and advertising Tools and supplies Rental Depreciation and amortisation Repair and maintenances	44,963,330,029	50,504,328,697	86,983,122,256	100,706,319,192
	15,333,179,243	15,876,162,258	28,052,820,441	30,016,583,070
	24,338,897,997	16,908,729,316	65,509,417,978	31,248,849,009
	4,180,677,342	1,991,102,459	7,525,698,695	3,905,666,463
	10,844,467,339	8,253,204,717	21,529,914,974	16,466,193,052
	3,901,492,270	3,551,271,223	7,935,651,566	7,246,626,722
	5,371,122,563	5,402,538,163	10,297,878,731	10,062,593,111
	128,261,708,751	119,434,334,513	264,414,680,673	226,179,214,394

33 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

	For the three-month period ended	period ended	For the six-month period ended	period ended
	30.6.2023	30.6.2022	30.6.2023	30.6.2022
	ONV	VND	VND	NND
Staff costs	17,616,713,394	19,568,021,091	35,678,597,623	36,479,137,334
Professional fees	574,329,692	1,061,609,449	1,110,916,684	2,013,390,102
Tools and supplies	703,374,638	368,585,006	1,490,639,345	509,918,317
Depreciation and amortisation	1,117,501,063	1,085,982,541	2,199,148,585	2,179,929,066
Provision/ (reversal of provision) for				
doubtful debts	14,889,302,591	(766, 158, 263)	15,669,693,310	(796,296,713)
Others	12,282,178,828	11,666,696,183	27,574,518,535	24,163,581,086
	47,183,400,206	32,984,736,007	83,723,514,082	64,549,659,192

34 CORPORATE INCOME TAX ("CIT")

The CIT on the Group's accounting profit before tax differs from the theoretical amount that would arise using the applicable tax rate as follows:

	For the three-month period ended	eriod ended	For the six-month period ended	eriod ended
	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND
Net accounting profit before tax	133,273,810,439	193,207,308,166	180,762,386,807	340,793,528,860
Tax calculated at a rate of 20% Effect of:	26,654,762,088	38,641,461,633	36,152,477,361	68,158,705,772
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Tax losses not recognised for	3,166,350,203	3,922,601,497	6,281,223,050	7,884,062,992
deffered tax asset	T I	- (000 000 882 1)	000'009	- (1788 000 000
Incomes not subject to tax Under-provision in previous years Tax deductions	109,112,909 (5.183.140.311)	(1,793,000,000) 51,903,871 (6,404,874,248)	502,071,333	(1,700,000,000) 51,903,871 (12,209,214,908)
** H \	24 747 084 880	34 423 002 753	35 015 781 936	62 007 457 727
	000,400,747,42	1,450,035,100	007,107,00	131,104,100,20
Charged/ (credited) to the consoldated income statement:	d income statement:			
CIT – current CIT – deferred (Note 23)	25,951,798,359 (1,204,713,470)	34,061,756,143 361,336,610	33,777,239,572 2,138,541,664	61,492,650,480 604,807,247
	24,747,084,889	34,423,092,753	35,915,781,236	62,097,457,727

The business income tax charge for the period is based on estimated taxable income and is subject to review and possible adjustments by the tax authorities. *

35 COSTS OF OPERATION BY FACTOR

Costs of operation by factor represent all costs incurred during the period from the Group's operating activities excluding cost of merchandises for trading activities. The details are as follows:

	For the three-month period ended	th period ended	For the six-month period ended	th period ended
	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND
Raw materials	553,686,305,639	798,212,233,739	1,032,315,933,650	1,281,083,492,802
Staff costs	128,573,565,731	144,020,996,054	251,480,698,639	275,964,440,486
Depreciation and amortisation	26,385,647,306	28,149,224,965	53,016,456,190	56,255,230,018
Outside services	67,643,652,130	69,477,320,714	150,254,530,398	107,558,765,411
Transportation	16,248,300,158	16,754,501,975	29,932,997,751	28,899,017,692
Tools and supplies	22,168,764,337	12,992,914,900	42,667,126,443	39,770,221,961
Others	64,009,994,968	36,240,963,796	118,550,159,824	99,110,670,507
	878,716,230,269	1,105,848,156,143	1,678,217,902,895	1,888,641,838,877

36 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

During the period, the Group had balances and/or transactions with below related parties:

	Controlling shareholder Major shareholder Major shareholder Major shareholder Controlled by the Head of Supervision's family member Controlled by the Chairman's family member Controlled by the Deputy Chairman Associate General Director
Relationship	Controlling shareholder Major shareholder Major shareholder Controlled by the Head o Controlled by the Chairm Controlled by the Deputy Associate General Director Deputy General Director
	Limited
Related parties	NC Vietnam Investment Ltd. Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd. Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd. Thao Nghia Thanh One-Member Company Limited Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa

36 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(a) Related party transactions

During the period, the following major transactions were carried out with related parties:

	For the three-month period ended	th period ended	For the six-month period ended	h period ended
	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2022 VND
i) Sales of goods and services				
Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited	10,060,167,714	14,690,990,110	17,119,189,029	31,221,027,161
ii) Purchase of goods and services				
Thao Nghia Thanh One-Member Company Limited	1,925,099,000	2,589,722,808	4,156,308,000	3,615,738,208
Sumitorio Forestry vietnam Company Limited	576,843,238	808,836,825	576,843,238	808,836,825
	2,501,942,238	3,398,559,633	4,733,151,238	4,424,575,033
iii) Companeation of key management				
Gross salaries and other benefits	5,101,758,300	4,391,195,250	9,908,024,967	10,906,454,818
iv) Dividend to shareholders	as a			
NC Vietnam Investment Ltd. Whitlam Holding Pte	1 1	355,275,720,000 128,255,400,000	1 1	377,206,320,000 136,172,400,000
Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	E.	139,222,168,000	1	147,816,129,000
		622,753,288,000	1	661,194,849,000
v) Investment and finance activities				~
Investment in Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	2,400,000,000	1	2,400,000,000	393,631,200,000

Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company

Form B 09a - DN/HN

401,631,200,000

			TOTAL DOSA - DIVINA
36	RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continue	ed)	
(b)	Year/Period end balances with related parti	es	
		30.6.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
	Short-term trade accounts receivable (Note	5)	
	Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited	9,145,044,890	8,880,115,294
	Short-term prepayments to suppliers (Note	6)	
	Thao Nghia Thanh One-Member Company Limited	3,638,980,500	3,802,046,000
	Other short-term receivables (Note 7(a)) Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh	5,900,700,000 3,417,300,000	5,900,700,000 3,417,300,000
		9,318,000,000	9,318,000,000
	Short-term trade accounts payable (Note 14)	
	Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited	-	516,978,154
	Thao Nghia Thanh One- Member Company Limited	525,349,000	302,933,260
		525,349,000	819,911,414
	Investment in associate		

405,880,434,733

SEGMENT REPORTING 37

Business activity segments

Business segment information is primarily segment reporting of the Group. Its business is manufacturing and trading wooden household, industrial wooden items, artificial boards, interior decoration, kitchen equipment, and other wooden related products and they are the main activities to earn revenue and gain profit for the Group, whereas other incomes account for a small proportion in total revenue of the Group, therefore, the Board fo Management assessed that the Group operates in one business activity segment only.

Geographical segments

The primarily segement reporting of the Group is presented in term of business segment. Therefore, the Group presented the geographical segments as the secondary segement information and including information as follows:

	For the three	For the three-month period ended 30.6.2023	30.6.2023	For the six-n	For the six-month period ended 30.6.2023	0.6.2023
	Dosmetic VND	Overseas VND	Total VND	Dosmetic VND	Overseas	Total
Net revenue from sales of						- 1
goods and rendering of services Cost of goods sold and services	824,583,883,717	143,605,147,820	968,189,031,537	1,399,047,120,081	249,092,047,307	1,648,139,167,388
rendered	579,580,396,966	109,012,319,475	688,592,716,441	977,236,685,367	200,414,126,090	1,177,650,811,457
Gross profit from sales of						
goods and rendering of						
services	245,003,486,751	34,592,828,345	279,596,315,096	421,810,434,714	48,677,921,217	470,488,355,931
Total expense incurred for						
purchases of fixed assets by						
geographic area of the assets	21,675,726,810	ij	21,675,726,810	22,965,854,228	TO P	22,965,854,228
Total carrying amount of the						
segment assets by geographic						
area of the assets	405,027,744,846		405,027,744,846	405,027,744,846	\$ 1 0	405,027,744,846
As at 30.6.2023						
Segment assets	707,339,808,138	3,401,204,172	710,741,012,310	707,339,808,138	3,401,204,172	710,741,012,310
Unallocated assets	4,527,065,284,980		4,527,065,284,980	4,527,065,284,980	•	4,527,065,284,980
Total assets	5,234,405,093,118	3,401,204,172	5,237,806,297,290	5,234,405,093,118	3,401,204,172	5,237,806,297,290
Segment liabilities	145,846,413,359	68,181,022,032	214,027,435,391	145,846,413,359	68,181,022,032	214,027,435,391
Unallocated liabilities	1,017,176,393,720	•	1,017,176,393,720	1,017,176,393,720		1,017,176,393,720
Total liabilities	1,163,022,807,079	68,181,022,032	1,231,203,829,111	1,163,022,807,079	68,181,022,032	1,231,203,829,111
		7.1				

37 SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

	For the three	For the three-month period ended 30.6.2022	30.6.2022	For the six-mo	For the six-month period ended 30.6.2022	.6.2022
•	Dosmetic VND	Overseas	Total VND	Dosmetic VND	Overseas VND	Total VND
Net revenue from sales of	NCC 340 904 900	000 707 010 071	V 19 070 000 0 1 1 1	077 000 000 4	30e 003 018 065	1 014 834 143 714
goods and rendering of services	900,400,913,324	170,545,757,290	1,030,030,032,014	1,007,332,123,743	300,302,010,303	+1.7,2+1,400,410,1
rendered	597,978,558,387	153,257,354,368	751,235,912,755	1,076,335,248,014	279,236,641,023	1,355,571,889,037
Gross profit from sales of						
goods and rendering of						
services	290,508,356,937	17,086,382,922	307,594,739,859	531,596,875,735	27,665,377,942	559,262,253,677
Total expense incurred for						
purchases of fixed assets by						
geographic area of the assets	362,638,866	Ė	362,638,866	1,652,766,284	ı	1,652,766,284
Total carrying amount of the						
segment assets by geographic						
area of the assets	479,625,196,451		479,625,196,451	479,625,196,451	•	479,625,196,451
As at 31.12.2022						
Segment assets	1,100,031,500,451	11,760,226,863	654,268,204,929	1,100,031,500,451	11,760,226,863	654,268,204,929
Unallocated assets	4,355,415,288,550	•	4,355,415,288,550	4,355,415,288,550	•	4,355,415,288,550
Total assets	5,455,446,789,001	11,760,226,863	5,467,207,015,864	5,455,446,789,001	11,760,226,863	5,467,207,015,864
Segment liabilities	234,026,643,737	113,487,701,710	347,514,345,447	234,026,643,737	113,487,701,710	347,514,345,447
Unallocated liabilities	1,207,475,300,527	ı	1,207,475,300,527	1,207,475,300,527	1	1,207,475,300,527
Total liabilities	1,441,501,944,264	113,487,701,710	1,554,989,645,974	1,441,504,944,264	113,487,701,710	1,554,989,645,974

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Management on 26 July 2023.

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer

Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant

Afran Luong Thanh Tung Assistant to Chairman of the Boad of Directors Authorized signature 26 July 2023