

AN CUONG WOOD-WORKING JOINT STOCK COMPANY

**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR QUARTER IV 2023**

AN CUONG WOOD-WORKING JOINT STOCK COMPANY

**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR QUARTER IV 2023**

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AN CUONG WOOD-WORKING JOINT STOCK COMPANY

CORPORATE INFORMATION

Enterprise Registration Certificate

No. 3700748131 dated 20 September 2006

The initial Business Registration Certificate No. 3700748131 dated 20 September 2006 and its subsequent amendments were issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Duong Province. The latest Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 3700748131 dated 23 August 2023.

Board of Directors

Mr. Le Duc Nghia	Chairman
Mr. Masao Kamibayashiyama	Deputy Chairman
Mr. Nguyen Minh Tuan	Member
Mr. Le Thanh Phong	Member
Ms. Nguyen Thi Dieu Phuong	Member
Mr. Nguyen Thanh Quyen	Independent Member
Mr. Phan Quoc Cong	Independent Member

Board of Management

Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh	General Director
Mr. Le Thanh Phong	Deputy General Director
Ms. Nguyen Thi Hao	Deputy General Director (until 25 October 2023)
Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa	Deputy General Director
Ms. Nguyen Thi Duyen	Deputy General Director
Mr. Ngo Tan Tri	Deputy General Director
Ms. Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem	Chief Accountant

Board of Supervision

Ms. Tran Thi Ngoc Tue	Head
Ms. Tran Thi Kim Anh	Member (until 25 April 2023)
Ms. Nguyen Thi Thuy Trang	Member (from 26 April 2023)
Ms. Mai Thi Phuong Thao	Member

Legal representative

Mr. Le Duc Nghia	Chairman
Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh	General Director

Registered office

Land plot No. 681, Map No. 5, DT 747B Street,
Phuoc Hai Town, Thai Hoa Ward, Tan Uyen City,
Binh Duong Province, Viet Nam.

AN CUONG WOOD-WORKING JOINT STOCK COMPANY

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

STATEMENT OF THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY IN RESPECT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Management of An Cuong Wood-Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is responsible for preparing the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group") which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2023, and the results of its consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows for Quarter IV 2023. In preparing these consolidated financial statements, the Board of Management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the consolidated financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the consolidated financial position of the Group and which enable the consolidated financial statements to be prepared which comply with the basis of accounting set out in Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements. The Board of Management is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or errors.

APPROVAL OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We hereby, approve the accompanying consolidated financial statements as set out on pages 3 to 51 which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2023 and of the results of its consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows for Quarter IV 2023 in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements.

On behalf of the Board of Management




Vo Thi Ngoc Anh
General Director

Binh Duong, SR Vietnam
26 January 2024

AN CUONG WOOD-WORKING JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Form B 01a – DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

Code	ASSETS	Note	As at	
			31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS		4,132,297,806,618	3,839,450,781,144
110	Cash and cash equivalents	3	66,882,261,518	387,855,741,942
111	Cash		66,882,261,518	70,855,741,942
112	Cash equivalents		-	317,000,000,000
120	Short-term investments		1,834,500,000,000	1,049,000,000,000
123	Investments held to maturity	4(a)	1,834,500,000,000	1,049,000,000,000
130	Short-term receivables		1,079,509,691,669	888,079,373,885
131	Short-term trade accounts receivable	5	723,795,484,707	654,268,204,929
132	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	6	18,994,277,642	42,996,923,973
135	Short-term lending	7(a)	115,551,132,127	2,050,000,000
136	Other short-term receivables	8(a)	277,886,991,937	219,865,694,487
137	Provision for doubtful debts – short term	9	(57,118,073,641)	(31,764,224,435)
139	Shortage of assets awaiting resolution		399,878,897	662,774,931
140	Inventories	10	1,134,504,136,989	1,466,857,166,709
141	Inventories		1,170,522,474,357	1,491,571,074,416
149	Provision for decline in value of inventories		(36,018,337,368)	(24,713,907,707)
150	Other current assets		16,901,716,442	47,658,498,608
151	Short-term prepaid expenses	11(a)	14,935,644,627	44,987,623,366
152	Value added tax ("VAT") to be reclaimed	16(a)	1,786,084,549	1,333,331,682
153	Tax and other receivables from the State	16(a)	179,987,266	1,337,543,560
200	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		1,389,790,488,749	1,627,756,234,720
210	Long-term receivables		164,158,232,918	366,943,654,159
215	Long-term lending	7(b)	142,526,415,151	-
216	Other long-term receivables	8(b)	21,631,817,767	366,943,654,159
220	Fixed assets		404,977,442,045	439,123,243,902
221	Tangible fixed assets	12(a)	393,162,446,484	425,861,523,672
222	Historical cost		1,072,429,376,434	1,026,347,861,999
223	Accumulated depreciation		(679,266,929,950)	(600,486,338,327)
227	Intangible fixed assets	12(b)	11,814,995,561	13,261,720,230
228	Historical cost		34,504,878,488	32,568,567,346
229	Accumulated amortisation		(22,689,882,927)	(19,306,847,116)
240	Long-term asset in progress		21,542,045,902	4,590,174,133
242	Construction in progress	13	21,542,045,902	4,590,174,133
250	Long-term investments		601,080,434,733	615,831,200,000
252	Investments in associates	4(b)	405,880,434,733	401,631,200,000
253	Investments in other entity	4(b)	119,200,000,000	119,200,000,000
255	Investments held to maturity	4(a)	76,000,000,000	95,000,000,000
260	Other long-term assets		198,032,333,151	201,267,962,526
261	Long-term prepaid expenses	11(b)	187,035,283,084	191,951,361,477
262	Deferred income tax assets	23	10,997,050,067	9,316,601,049
270	TOTAL ASSETS		5,522,088,295,367	5,467,207,015,864

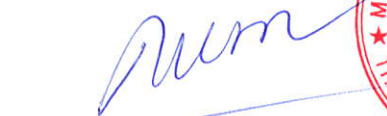

The notes on pages 8 to 51 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

AN CUONG WOOD-WORKING JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Form B 01a – DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET
(Continued)

Code	RESOURCES	Note	As at	
			31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
300	LIABILITIES		1,348,532,394,376	1,554,989,645,974
310	Current liabilities		1,333,511,572,465	1,542,319,419,092
311	Short-term trade accounts payable	14	263,319,483,521	347,514,345,447
312	Short-term advances from customers	15	174,455,445,430	160,976,991,093
313	Tax and other payables to the State	16(b)	66,381,511,717	122,055,076,239
314	Payables to employees	17	72,997,981,546	23,034,215,577
315	Short-term accrued expenses	18	22,405,996,833	30,570,918,651
318	Short-term unearned revenue		1,403,071,904	1,630,344,632
319	Other short-term payables	19	2,307,823,541	3,798,017,175
320	Short-term borrowings	21	706,566,540,805	813,722,672,711
322	Bonus and welfare funds	20	23,673,717,168	39,016,837,567
330	Non-current liabilities		15,020,821,911	12,670,226,882
336	Long-term unearned revenue		753,563,084	1,883,907,715
342	Provision for long-term liabilities	22	14,267,258,827	10,786,319,167
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		4,173,555,900,991	3,912,217,369,890
410	Capital and reserves		4,173,555,900,991	3,912,217,369,890
411	Owners' capital	24, 25	1,507,879,460,000	1,358,461,220,000
411a	- Ordinary shares with voting rights		1,507,879,460,000	1,358,461,220,000
412	Share premium	25	1,418,741,358,556	1,419,298,588,703
415	Treasury shares	25	-	(653,230,147)
418	Investment and development funds	25	35,502,563,287	5,387,266
421	Undistributed earnings	25	1,211,432,519,148	1,135,105,404,068
421a	- Undistributed post-tax profits of previous years		774,714,248,566	519,524,114,733
421b	- Post-tax profits of current period/year		436,718,270,582	615,581,289,335
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		5,522,088,295,367	5,467,207,015,864


Tran Anh Tuan
Preparer

Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem
Chief Accountant

Vo Thi Ngoc Anh
General Director
26 January 2024

The notes on pages 8 to 51 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

AN CUONG WOOD-WORKING JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Form B 02a – DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

Code	Note	For the three-month period ended		For the year ended	
		31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
		VND	VND	VND	VND
01	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	1,156,609,709,772	1,400,608,376,661	3,778,719,611,534	4,509,669,871,101
02	Less deductions	(5,188,163,404)	(16,282,491,492)	(16,590,359,786)	(34,191,432,278)
10	Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	1,151,421,546,368	1,384,325,885,169	3,762,129,251,748	4,475,478,438,823
11	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	(812,556,478,391)	(954,099,463,537)	(2,654,516,188,446)	(3,137,632,133,507)
20	Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services	338,865,067,977	430,226,421,632	1,107,613,063,302	1,337,846,305,316
21	Financial income	49,174,368,151	50,084,088,660	159,747,463,418	175,304,539,586
22	Financial expenses	(7,559,842,107)	(26,369,546,804)	(45,534,665,181)	(56,857,728,070)
23	- Including: Interest expense	(5,985,893,502)	(9,751,593,267)	(38,839,429,154)	(31,879,418,791)
24	Share in profits of associates	-	8,000,000,000	1,849,234,733	8,000,000,000
25	Selling expenses	(134,793,728,960)	(184,800,984,700)	(522,386,144,114)	(547,870,944,173)
26	General and administration expenses	(51,512,532,527)	(67,798,329,742)	(172,404,565,592)	(167,893,855,307)
30	Net operating profit	194,173,332,534	209,341,649,046	528,884,386,566	748,528,317,352
31	Other income	4,092,238,841	1,047,164,493	14,093,155,512	4,990,478,155
32	Other expenses	(1,412,814,441)	(576,308,570)	(2,832,676,012)	(1,582,162,368)
40	Net other income	2,679,424,400	470,855,923	11,260,479,500	3,408,315,787
50	Net accounting profit before tax	196,852,756,934	209,812,504,969	540,144,866,066	751,936,633,139

The notes on pages 8 to 51 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

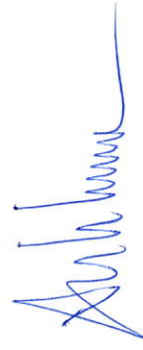
AN CUONG WOOD-WORKING JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Form B 02a – DN/HN

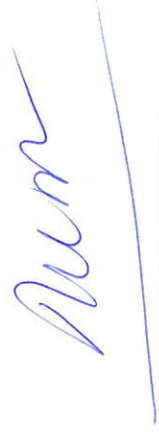
CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (continued)

Code	Note	For the three-month period ended		For the year ended	
		31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
		VND	VND	VND	VND
51	Corporate income tax ("CIT") – current 35	(36,663,583,540)	(39,538,676,375)	(105,108,514,501)	(137,375,132,414)
52	Corporate income tax - deferred 35	1,812,376,548	366,753,691	1,680,449,018	1,019,788,610
60	Net profit after tax	162,001,549,942	170,640,582,285	436,716,800,583	615,581,289,335
Attributable to:					
61	Profit after tax of the Company	162,001,549,942	170,640,582,285	436,718,270,583	615,581,289,335
62	Profit after tax of non-controlling interests	-	-	(1,470,000)	-

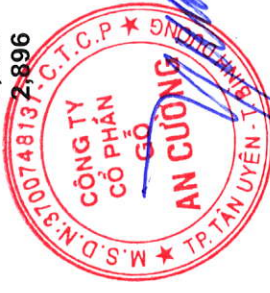
70	Basic earnings per share	27	1,025	2,896	3,757
71	Diluted earnings per share	27	1,025	2,896	3,757

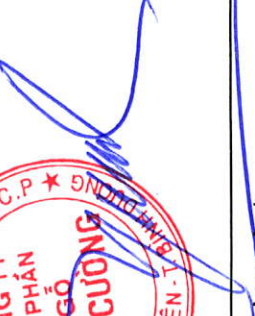


Tran Anh Tuan
Preparer



Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem
Chief Accountant

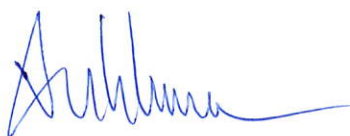



Vo Thi Ngoc Anh
General Director
26 January 2024

The notes on pages 8 to 51 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT
(Indirect method)

(Indirect method)		For the year ended	
Code	Note	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Net accounting profit before tax	540,144,866,066	751,936,633,139
	Adjustments for:		
02	Depreciation and amortisation	104,130,491,627	110,500,933,112
03	Provisions	40,139,218,527	12,390,347,763
04	Unrealised foreign exchange losses	(90,133,201)	(2,733,153,901)
05	Profits from investing activities	(144,188,426,429)	(157,052,006,484)
06	Interest expense	38,839,429,154	31,879,418,792
08	Operating profit before changes in working capital	578,975,445,744	746,922,172,421
09	Increase in receivables	(9,525,066,464)	(122,377,394,294)
10	Decrease/ (increase) in inventories	321,048,600,059	(81,694,403,817)
11	Decrease in payables	(23,484,259,232)	(16,478,839,529)
12	Decrease/ (increase) in prepaid expenses	34,968,057,132	(24,850,581,255)
14	Interest paid	(38,839,429,154)	(31,879,418,791)
15	CIT paid	(166,955,468,340)	(60,749,588,221)
17	Other payments on operating activities	(87,404,017,680)	(20,511,895,358)
20	Net cash inflows from operating activities	608,783,862,065	388,380,051,156
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchases of fixed assets and other long-term assets	(88,646,059,629)	(18,400,278,483)
22	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets	1,720,663,636	101,284,849
23	Lending and investments held to maturity	(2,007,000,000,000)	(1,383,200,000,000)
24	Collection of lending and investments held to maturity	1,269,525,283,033	1,497,995,044,955
25	Investments in other entities	(2,400,000,000)	(126,631,200,000)
26	Investments in associate	10,200,000,000	-
27	Interest received from lending, bank deposits and profit distributed	89,598,026,905	102,740,084,864
30	Net cash (outflows)/ inflows from investing activities	(727,002,086,055)	72,604,936,185
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
31	Proceeds from issue of shares and increase capital contributed from subsidiary	9,896,000,000	43,748,200,000
33	Proceeds from borrowings	2,074,856,226,643	2,397,968,155,776
34	Repayments of borrowings	(2,182,012,358,549)	(2,149,455,806,058)
36	Dividends paid	(105,544,842,200)	(464,650,732,500)
40	Net cash outflows from financing activities	(202,804,974,106)	(172,390,182,782)
50	Net (decrease)/ increase in cash and cash equivalents in year	(321,023,198,096)	288,594,804,559
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	387,855,741,942	99,169,609,256
61	Effect of foreign exchange differences	49,717,672	91,328,127
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	66,882,261,518	387,855,741,942



Tran Anh Tuan
Preparer



Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem
Chief Accountant




Vo Thi Ngoc Anh
General Director
26 January 2024

The notes on pages 8 to 51 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR QUARTER IV 2023

1 GENERAL INFORMATION OF THE GROUP

An Cuong Wood-Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") was established in SR Vietnam pursuant to the initial Business Registration Certificate No. 3700748131 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Duong Province on 20 September 2006 and the latest amended Enterprise Registration Certificate dated 23 August 2023.

Shareholders of the Company include NC Vietnam Investment Company Limited, Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd., Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd. and other shareholders. Details are presented in Note 24.

The principal activity of the Company is to manufacture and trade wooden household, industrial wooden items, artificial boards, interior decoration, kitchen equipment, other wooden related products and to provide installation services.

The normal business cycle of the Company and its subsidiaries (together "the Group") is within 12 months.

As at 31 December 2023, the Group had two direct subsidiaries, one associate and one indirect subsidiary (as at 31 December 2022: the Group had three direct subsidiaries, one associate and one indirect subsidiary). Details are as follows:

Name	Location	Principal activity	31.12.2023		31.12.2022	
			Ownership (%)	Voting right (%)	Ownership (%)	Voting right (%)
I- Subsidiaries						
Malloca Vietnam Company Limited	Ho Chi Minh City	Trade Malloca brand kitchen appliances.	100	100	100	100
An Cuong Wood-Working Manufacturing Company Limited	Binh Duong Province	Manufacture and trade wooden products.	100	100	100	100
An Khang MDF Co.,Ltd (**)	Tay Ninh	Manufacture and trade plywood products.	-	-	51	51
II- Indirect subsidiary						
AConcept Vietnam Limited Company (*)	Ho Chi Minh City	Wholesale and retail of interiors and interior decoration.	100	100	100	100
III- Associate						
Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	Long An Province	Trade real estate and residential projects.	30	30	30	30

1 GENERAL INFORMATION OF THE GROUP (continued)

(*) The indirect subsidiary is a subsidiary of Malloca Vietnam Company Limited.

(**) Pursuant to Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 18-2023/NQ-GAC dated 16 October 2023, the Company has approved the divestment of its entire contributed capital from An Khang MDF Co., Ltd. by transferring shares' ownership. As at 9 November 2023, the Company has transferred its entire contributed capital with a transfer value of VND10,200,000,000. The difference between the transfer value and the net asset value of An Khang MDF Co., Ltd corresponding to the Company's shares is VND1,530,000 which is recognised as a gain from divestment during the period. Accordingly, An Khang MDF Co., Ltd is not a subsidiary of the Company as at 31 December 2023.

Pursuant to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 05-2023/NQ-GAC dated 11 April 2023, the Company approved the establishment of a Commercial Representative Office in the Kingdom of Cambodia. As at 20 June 2023, the incorporation was completed.

As at 31 December 2023, the Group had 2,633 employees (as at 31 December 2022: 2,797 employees).

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**2.1 Basis of preparation of consolidated financial statements**

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements in Vietnam. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for investments in associates and joint ventures, and business combination as presented in Note 2.5.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the consolidated financial position and results of consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam's. The accounting principles and practices utilised in Vietnam may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

2.2 Fiscal year

The Group's fiscal year is from 1 January to 31 December. The consolidated financial statements for Quarter IV are prepared for the three-month period from 1 October to 31 December.

2.3 Currency

The consolidated financial statements are measured and presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND"), which is the Group's accounting currency.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**2.4 Exchange rates**

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates prevailing at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the consolidated balance sheet date are respectively translated at the buying and selling exchange rates at the consolidated balance sheet date of the commercial bank with which the Group regularly transacts. Foreign currencies deposited in banks at the consolidated balance sheet date are translated at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group opens its foreign currency accounts. Foreign exchange differences arising from these translations are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

2.5 Basis of consolidation***Subsidiaries***

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies in order to gain future benefits from their activities, generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Group controls another entity. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. They are de-consolidated from the date that control ceases.

The purchase method of accounting is used to account for the acquisition of subsidiaries by the Group. The cost of an acquisition is measured as the fair value of the assets given, equity instruments issued, and liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange, plus costs directly attributable to the acquisition. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at their fair values at the acquisition date, irrespective of the extent of any non-controlling interest. The excess of the cost of acquisition over the fair value of the Group's share of the identifiable net assets acquired is recorded as goodwill. If the cost of acquisition is less than the fair value of the net assets of the subsidiary acquired, the difference is recognised directly in the consolidated income statement.

Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealised gains and losses on transactions between group companies are eliminated.

In a multi-phase acquisition, when determining goodwill or bargain purchase, the consideration is the sum of the total consideration on the date of acquiring control and previous considerations remeasured to fair value on the date of control acquisition.

Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

The separate financial statements of the Group's subsidiaries are prepared for the same accounting period. If there are differences in end dates, the gap must not exceed 3 months. Adjustments are made to reflect impacts of significant transactions and events occurring between the end dates of the subsidiaries' accounting period and that of the Group's. The length of the reporting period and differences in reporting date must be consistent between periods.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**2.5 Basis of consolidation (continued)*****Non- controlling transactions and interests***

The Group applies a policy for transactions with non-controlling shareholders as transactions with external parties to the Group.

Non- controlling interests ("NCI") are measured at their proportionate share of acquiree's identifiable net assets at date of acquisition.

Associate

Associate is entity over which the Group has significant influence but not control, generally accompanying a shareholding of between 20% and 50% of the voting rights. Investments in associate are accounted for using the equity method of accounting and are initially recognised at cost. The Group's investment in associate includes goodwill identified on acquisition, net of any accumulated impairment loss.

The Group's share of the post-acquisition profits or losses of its associate is recognised in the consolidated income statement. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. When the Group's share of losses in an associate equal or exceeds its interest in associate, the Group does not recognise further losses, unless it has incurred obligations or made payments on behalf of associate.

Accounting policies of associate have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

Unrealised gains and losses on transactions between the Group and its associate are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest in associate.

2.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and other short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less.

2.7 Receivables

Receivables represent trade receivables from customers arising from sales of goods and rendering of services or non-trade receivables from others not arising from sales of goods and rendering of services. Provision for doubtful debts is made for each outstanding amount based on the estimated loss that may arise. Bad debts are written off when identified as uncollectible.

Receivables are classified into short-term and long-term receivables on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.8 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined by the weighted average method and includes all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. In the case of manufactured products, cost includes all direct expenditure and production overheads based on normal levels of operating activity. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the normal course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**2.8 Inventories (continued)**

The Group applies the perpetual system for inventories.

Provision is made, where necessary, for obsolete, slow-moving and defective inventory items. The difference between the provision of this period and the provision of the previous period are recognised as an increase or decrease of cost of goods sold in the period.

2.9 Investments**(a) Investments held to maturity**

Investments held to maturity are investments which the Group has positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

Investments held-to-maturity include term deposits and the bond entrusted-investment which the bond issuer is required to buy back in the future. Those investments are initially accounted for at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end.

Provision for diminution in value of investments held-to-maturity is made when there is evidence that the investment is uncollectible in whole or in part. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting fiscal period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Investments held to maturity are classified into short-term and long-term investments held to maturity on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet to the maturity date.

(b) Investments in associates

Investments in associate are accounted for using the equity method when preparing the consolidated financial statements (Note 2.5).

(c) Investments in other entities

Investment in other entity is investment in equity instruments of other entity without controlling rights or co-controlling rights, or without significant influence over the investee. These investments are accounted for initially at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end.

Provision for investments associate and investments in other entities is made when there is a diminution in value of the investments at the period end. It is calculated based on market value if market value can be determined reliably. If market value can not be determined reliably, the provision for investments in other entities is calculated based on the loss of investees.

Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**2.10 Lendings**

Lendings are lendings for interest earning granted under agreements among parties but not being traded as securities.

Lendings are initially recognised at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding amounts to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end. Provision for doubtful lendings is made for each lending based on overdue days in payment of principals according to the initial payment commitment (exclusive of the payment rescheduling between parties), or based on the estimated loss that may arise. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Lending is classified into short-term and long-term lendings on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining term of the lending as at the consolidated balance sheet date.

2.11 Fixed assets*Tangible and intangible fixed assets*

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation or amortisation. Historical cost includes any expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the fixed assets bringing them to suitable conditions for their intended use. Expenditure which is incurred subsequently and has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of fixed assets, can be capitalised as an additional historical cost. Otherwise, such expenditure is charged to the consolidated income statement when incurred in the period.

Depreciation and amortisation

Fixed assets are depreciated and amortised using the straight-line method so as to write off the historical cost of the fixed assets over their estimated useful lives. The principal annual rates of each asset class are as follows:

Plant and buildings	3% - 20%
Machinery	8% - 20%
Motor vehicles	8% - 17%
Office equipment	13% - 25%
Others	6% - 13%
Land use rights	3%
Software	13% - 40%

Definite land use rights are stated at costs less accumulated amortisation. Land use rights are amortised using the straight-line basis over the terms of the land use right certificates, or over the period from the dates of purchases to the due dates of the land use right certificates.

Definite land use rights are stated at costs less accumulated amortisation. Costs of land use rights consists of its purchased prices and any directly attributable costs in obtaining the land use rights. Land use rights are amortised using the straight-line basis over the terms of the land use right certificates.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**2.11 Fixed assets (continued)***Disposals*

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount of the fixed assets and are recognised as income or expense in the consolidated income statement.

Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the cost of asset in the course of installation or construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, which are recorded at cost and are comprised of such necessary costs to newly construct, repair and maintain, upgrade, renew or equip the projects with technologies as including construction costs; costs of tools and equipments; project management expenditure; construction consulting expenditure; and capitalised borrowing costs for qualifying assets in accordance with the Group's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other fixed assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

2.12 Leased assets

Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

2.13 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term and long-term prepayments on the consolidated balance sheet, which mainly include long-term land rentals, office rentals, tools and equipment in use. Short-term prepaid expenses reflect prepayments for services; or tools that do not meet the recognition criteria for fixed assets for a period not exceeding 12 months or a business cycle from the date of prepayments. Long-term prepaid expenses reflect prepayments for services; or tools that do not meet the recognition criteria for fixed assets for a period exceeding 12 months or more than one business cycle from the date of prepayments. Prepaid expenses are recorded at historical cost and allocated using the straight-line basis over estimated useful lives.

Prepayments for land rental contracts which are not recorded as intangible assets as described in 2.11 are recorded as prepaid expenses and allocated using the straight-line basis over the prepaid lease term.

2.14 Payables

Classifications of payables are based on their nature as follows

- Trade accounts payable are trade payables arising from purchase of goods and services; and
- Other payables are non-trade payables and payables not relating to purchase of goods and services.

Payables are classified into short-term and long-term payables on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**2.15 Borrowings**

Short-term borrowings include borrowings from banks.

Borrowings are classified into short-term and long-term borrowings on the consolidated balance sheet based on remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the construction or production of any qualifying assets are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. In respect of general-purpose borrowings, a portion of which used for the purpose of construction or production of any qualifying assets, the Group determines the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation by applying a capitalisation rate to the weighted average expenditure on the assets. The capitalisation rate is the weighted average of the interest rates applicable to the Group's borrowings that are outstanding during the period, other than borrowings made specifically for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset. Other borrowing costs are recognised in the consolidated income statement when incurred.

2.16 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the period but not yet paid for due to pending invoice or insufficient records and documents. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses in the reporting period.

2.17 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provision is not recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the level of expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation. If the time value of money is material, provision will be measured at the present value using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as a financial expense. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in operating expenses.

2.18 Provision for severance allowances

In accordance with Vietnamese labour laws, employees of the Group who have worked regularly for full 12 months or longer are entitled to a severance allowance. The working period used for the calculation of severance allowance is the year during which the employee actually works for the Group less the year during which the employee participates the unemployment insurance scheme in accordance with the labour regulations and the working period for which the employee has received severance allowance from the Group.

The severance allowance is accrued at the end of the reporting period on the basis that each employee is entitled to a half of an average monthly salary per each working year.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**2.18 Provision for severance allowances (continued)**

The average monthly salary used for calculating the severance allowance is the employee's average salary for the year prior to the consolidated balance sheet date.

This allowance will be paid as a lump sum when employees terminate their labour contracts in according with current regulations.

2.19 Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue includes short-term and long-term unearned revenues on the consolidated balance sheet. These unearned revenues recognised the amounts paid in advance for renting the factory roof of a subsidiary to install and operate the solar panels, the support system and the solar rooftop projects with 20 years starting from September 2020. The Group records unearned revenue for the future obligations that the Group has to fulfil during the first five years of the rental contracts. Unearned revenue recognised as revenue in the consolidated income statement to the extent that recognition criteria have been met.

2.20 Owners' capital

Owners' capital of the shareholders is recorded according to the actual amount contributed and is recorded according to par value of the share.

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issue price of shares and the difference between the repurchase price and re-issuing price of treasury shares.

Treasury shares

Treasury shares bought before the effective date of the Securities Law (ie. 1 January 2021) are shares issued by the Company and bought back by itself, but these are not cancelled and may be re-issued subsequently in accordance with the Law on Securities.

Treasury shares bought after 1 January 2021 will be cancelled and adjusted to reduce the equity.

Undistributed earnings record the Group's results profit after CIT at the reporting date.

2.21 Appropriation of profit

The Company's dividends are recognised as a liability in the consolidated financial statements in the period in which the dividends are approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders and the Company has finalised the list of Shareholders receiving dividend in accordance with Resolution of the Board of Directors.

Profit after CIT could be distributed to shareholders after approval at General Meeting of Shareholders, and after appropriation to other funds in accordance with the Company's charter and Vietnamese regulations.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**2.21 Appropriation of profit (continued)**

The Group's funds are as below:

(a) Bonus and welfare fund

The bonus and welfare fund is appropriated from profit after CIT and subject to Shareholders' approval at the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is presented as a liability on the consolidated balance sheet. This fund is used for pecuniary rewarding and encouragement, common benefits and improvement of employees' benefits and allowances.

(b) Investment and development fund

The investment and development fund are appropriated from profit after CIT and approved by shareholders in the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is used for the use in expansion of its operation or in-depth investments.

2.22 Revenue recognition**(a) Revenue from sales of goods**

Revenue from sale of goods is recognised in the consolidated income statement when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

- The Group has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- The Group retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group; and
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods.

Revenue is recognised in accordance with the "substance over form" principle and allocated to each sales obligation. If the Group gives promotional goods to customers associated with the purchase, the Group allocates the total consideration received between goods sold and promotional goods. The cost of promotional goods is recognised as cost of sales in the consolidated income statement.

(b) Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from rendering of services is recognised in the consolidated income statement when the services are rendered, by reference to completion of the specific transaction assessed on the basis of the actual service provided as a proportion of the total services to be provided. Revenue from rendering of services is only recognised when all four (4) following conditions are satisfied:

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**2.22 Revenue recognition (continued)****(b) Revenue from rendering of services (continued)**

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group;
- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the consolidated balance sheet date can be measured reliably; and
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

(c) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on an earned basis and when it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group.

(d) Dividend income

Income from dividend is recognised when the Group has established the receiving right from investees.

2.23 Sales deductions

Sales deductions include trade discounts, sales returns and sales allowances. Sales deductions incurred in the same period of the related revenue from sales of products, goods and rendering services are recorded as deduction of revenue of that period.

Sales deductions for sales of products, goods or rendering services which are sold in the period but are incurred after the consolidated balance sheet date but before the issuance of the consolidated financial statements are recorded as deduction of revenue of the period.

2.24 Cost of goods sold and services rendered

Cost of goods sold and services rendered are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold or services rendered during the period, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudent basis.

2.25 Financial expenses

Financial expenses are expenses incurred in the period for financial activities including expenses of borrowing; losses incurred when selling foreign currencies; losses from foreign exchange differences.

2.26 Selling expenses

Selling expenses represent expenses that are incurred in the process of selling products, goods, and providing services.

2.27 General and administration expenses

General and administration expenses represent expenses that are incurred for administrative purposes.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**2.28 Current and deferred income tax**

Income tax include all income tax which are based on taxable profits including profits generated from production and trading activities in other countries with which the Socialist Republic of Vietnam has not signed any double taxation agreement. Income tax expense comprises current tax expense and deferred tax expense.

Current income tax is the amount of income taxes payable or recoverable in respect of the current year taxable profits at the current period tax rates. Current and deferred tax should be recognised as an income or an expense and included in the profit or loss of the period, except to the extent that the tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different period, directly in equity.

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements. Deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the financial period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the consolidated balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

2.29 Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with the Group, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Group. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Group that gives them significant influence over the Group, key management personnel, including the Board of Directors and Board of Management and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering its relationships with each related party, the Group considers the substance of the relationships not merely the legal form.

2.30 Segment reporting

A segment is a component which can be separated by the Group engaged in sales of goods or rendering of services ("business segment"), or sales of goods or rendering of services within a particular economic environment ("geographical segment"). Each segment is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments. A reportable segment is the Group's business segment or the Group's geographical segment.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**2.31 Accounting estimates**

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting system and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year.

The areas involving significant estimates and assumptions are as follows:

- Estimated useful life of fixed assets (Note 2.11 and 12);
- Estimation of provision for doubtful debts (Note 9) and provision of decline in value of inventories (Note 10);
- Recognition of deferred tax assets for difference between tax base and accounting base (Note 23).

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experiences and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Group and that are assessed by the Board of Management to be reasonable under the circumstances.

3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Cash on hand	450,061,516	790,512,114
Cash at bank	66,432,200,002	70,065,229,828
Cash equivalents	-	317,000,000,000
	<u>66,882,261,518</u>	<u>387,855,741,942</u>

4 INVESTMENTS**(a) Investments held to maturity**

	As at 31.12.2023		As at 31.12.2022	
	Cost VND	Book value VND	Cost VND	Book value VND
Short-term				
Term deposits (i)	<u>1,834,500,000,000</u>	<u>1,834,500,000,000</u>	<u>1,049,000,000,000</u>	<u>1,049,000,000,000</u>
Long-term				
Term deposits (ii)	<u>76,000,000,000</u>	<u>76,000,000,000</u>	<u>95,000,000,000</u>	<u>95,000,000,000</u>

4 INVESTMENTS (continued)**(a) Investments held to maturity (continued)**

- (i) As at 31 December 2023, short-term investments held-to-maturity represent term deposits at commercial banks with remaining maturities of less than 1 year and earn interest at the rate of approximately 4.9%-11.5% per annum (as at 31 December 2022: 5% - 12% per annum). Besides, the Group has pledged VND343 billion of term deposits at banks as collateral assets for the Group's borrowings (Note 21).
- (ii) As at 31 December 2023, long-term investments held-to-maturity comprise of term deposits at commercial banks with the remaining period more than 12 months and earn interest at the rate of 4.8% per annum (as at 31 December 2022: 11.5% per annum).

(b) Investments in associate and other entity

	As at 31.12.2023			As at 31.12.2022		
	Book value VND	Fair value VND	Provision VND	Book value VND	Fair value VND	Provision VND
Investment in associate						
Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company (**)	405,880,434,733	(*)	-	401,631,200,000	(*)	-
Investment in other entity						
Thang Loi Group Real Estate Joint Stock Company	119,200,000,000	(*)	-	119,200,000,000	(*)	-

- (*) As at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Company had not determined the fair value of these investments for disclosure in the consolidated financial statements since their shares are not listed, and Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements do not provide detailed guidance on the methods to determine fair value. The fair value of such investments may be different from their book value.

- (**) Movements of investment of associate during the year were as follow:

	For the period ended 31.12.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of year	401,631,200,000	-
Increase (ii)	2,400,000,000	393,631,200,000
Profits sharing from associate	1,849,234,733	8,000,000,000
End of year	405,880,434,733	401,631,200,000

- (ii) Pursuant to the Resolution No. 09-2023/NQ-GAC dated 1 June 2023, the Board of Directors of the Company approved the plan to buy 30% total new shares of Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company.

5 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties		
Ai Linh Trading Import - Export Joint Stock Company	151,251,590,399	138,768,651,350
Hung Thinh Furniture Joint Stock Company	77,902,199,414	74,441,744,824
Western City Company Limited	33,107,012,766	-
Others	455,818,707,923	432,177,693,461
Related parties (Note 37(b))	5,715,974,205	8,880,115,294
	<u>723,795,484,707</u>	<u>654,268,204,929</u>

As at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, the balances of short-term trade accounts receivable which were past due amounting to VND111,330,045,831 and VND53,015,479,411 respectively as presented in Note 9.

6 SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties	18,595,337,242	39,194,877,973
Related parties (Note 37(b))	398,940,400	3,802,046,000
	<u>18,994,277,642</u>	<u>42,996,923,973</u>

As at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, there was no third-party supplier who had a balance accounting for 10% or more of the total balance of short-term prepayments to suppliers.

7 LENDINGS**(a) Short-term**

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Novareal Joint Stock Company (*)	114,021,132,127	-
Others	1,530,000,000	2,050,000,000
	<u>115,551,132,127</u>	<u>2,050,000,000</u>

(b) Long-term

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Novareal Joint Stock Company (*)	<u>142,526,415,151</u>	<u>-</u>

(*) According to Resolution No. 01-2021/NQ-GAC dated 11 January 2021 of the Board of Directors, the Company signed the purchase option agreements with Novareal Joint Stock Company ("Novareal") for real estates of the Novaworld Phan Thiet project and has deposited VND285,052,830,311 in 2021. Pursuant to the above agreements, until 15 March 2023, the Company can decide whether to exercise or not the real estate purchase option. According to the confirmation of buy-back commitment with Novareal signed on 20 April 2023 and the liquidation minutes dated 11 October 2023, the Company decided to not exercise the real estate purchase option and the deposits will be collected from Quarter IV 2023 to 2025. Accordingly, the Company collected VND28,505,283,033 on 3 November 2023. The interest rate is applied at 13% per annual until September 2023 and then at 15% per annual. The Group recognised the above interest income in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 and for the year ended 31 December 2022.

8 OTHER RECEIVABLES**(a) Short-term**

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties		
Entrusted-investment (*)	114,730,527,301	156,017,700,000
Interest receivables (Note 7)	99,490,956,156	-
Interest income	47,465,864,466	23,266,215,447
Interest income from entrusted-investment (*)	10,867,216,930	18,720,311,067
Deposits	4,080,242,133	9,596,179,470
Advances to employees	1,242,279,970	2,878,744,878
Others	9,904,981	68,543,625
Related parties		
Deposits for purchase of apartments (Note 37(b))	-	9,318,000,000
	<u>277,886,991,937</u>	<u>219,865,694,487</u>

8 OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)**(a) Short-term (continued)**

(*) The Company entrusted VinaCapital Fund Management Joint Stock Company ("VinaCapital") to invest in corporate bonds and earned an expected interest at the rate of 13.8% per annum according to the entrusted-investment contract No. GB2021001 dated 5 February 2021 signed between the Company and VinaCapital. These bonds matured on 30 December 2022. At the date of these financial statements, VinaCapital is in the process of dealing with bond issuer to collect this investment. The Company collected the interest of VND7,778,630,137 on 3 January 2023 and the principal of VND41,318,016,556 on 9 June 2023. According to Board of Management's assessment, this investment will be fully recovered and hence, there's no impairment indicator which requires a provision to be made.

(b) Long-term

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Deposits (**)	-	285,052,830,311
Interest receivables (*)	5,681,532,440	68,790,574,235
Other deposits	15,950,285,327	13,100,249,613
	<u>21,631,817,767</u>	<u>366,943,654,159</u>

(**) As at 31 December 2023, the deposit is classified as lending according to the confirmation of not exercising the real estate purchase option with Novareal Joint Stock Company signed on 20 April 2023 which is presented in Note 7.

9 DOUBTFUL DEBTS

	31.12.2023			
	Cost VND	Recoverable amount VND	Provision VND	Overdue period
Receivables that were past due:				
Hung Thinh Furniture Joint Stock Company	66,759,830,333	33,453,666,638	33,306,163,695	Over 6 months, under 3 years
No.1- Lao Cai Investment Construction and Trading Joint Stock Company	11,758,568,349	8,230,997,844	3,527,570,505	Over 6 months, under 1 years
Long Giang Investment and Urban Development Joint Stock Company	4,735,807,801	-	4,735,807,801	Over 3 years
An Gia Hung Investment Construction Joint Stock Company	3,338,942,601	-	3,338,942,601	Over 3 years
Hung Thinh Incons Joint Stock Company	6,700,609,266	4,211,801,232	2,488,808,034	Over 6 months, under 1 years
Others	18,036,287,481	8,315,506,476	9,720,781,005	Over 6 months
	<u>111,330,045,831</u>	<u>54,211,972,190</u>	<u>57,118,073,641</u>	

9 DOUBTFUL DEBTS (continued)

31.12.2022			
	Cost VND	Recoverable amount VND	Provision VND
Receivables that were past due:			
No.1- Lao Cai Investment Construction and Trading Joint Stock Company	18,799,490,297	9,399,745,149	9,399,745,149
Long Giang Investment and Urban Development Joint Stock Company	5,235,807,801	-	5,235,807,801
An Gia Hung Investment Construction Joint Stock Company	4,094,674,296	-	4,094,674,296
Others	24,885,507,017	11,851,509,828	13,033,997,189
	<u>53,015,479,411</u>	<u>21,251,254,977</u>	<u>31,764,224,435</u>

10 INVENTORIES

31.12.2023		31.12.2022	
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND
Goods in transit	45,208,363,802	-	66,569,788,797
Raw materials	557,485,101,721	(18,919,194,630)	698,496,904,016
Tools and supplies	9,756,769,432	-	-
Work in progress	174,198,297,205	(5,167,458,911)	254,058,190,275
Finished goods	206,412,425,952	(8,759,996,389)	257,228,857,354
Merchandise	162,155,014,106	(3,171,687,438)	208,346,077,960
Finished goods in transit	15,306,502,139	-	6,871,256,014
	<u>1,170,522,474,357</u>	<u>(36,018,337,368)</u>	<u>1,491,571,074,416</u>

Movements in the provision for decline in value of inventories during the year were as follows:

	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of year	24,713,907,707	29,575,360,134
Provision/ (Reversal of provision) (Note 30)	11,304,429,661	(4,861,452,427)
End of year	<u>36,018,337,368</u>	<u>24,713,907,707</u>

11 PREPAID EXPENSES**(a) Short-term**

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Tools and supplies	7,293,424,229	8,833,303,472
Insurance	1,096,844,420	1,700,396,340
Rentals	824,572,477	1,132,844,304
Advertising	699,321,362	12,928,019,500
Showroom and samples	520,778,507	8,982,698,832
Others	4,500,703,632	11,410,360,918
	<u>14,935,644,627</u>	<u>44,987,623,366</u>

(b) Long-term

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Land rental (*)	157,173,459,051	161,896,253,581
Office and factory renovation	13,657,450,560	12,349,834,490
Tools and supplies	9,268,007,082	9,610,550,560
Rental	1,955,823,931	2,001,933,729
Others	4,980,542,460	6,092,789,117
	<u>187,035,283,084</u>	<u>191,951,361,477</u>

(*) Land use right of land plots located in Binh Duong Province have been pledged for short-term borrowings with banks (Note 21).

Movements of long-term prepaid expenses during the year were as follows:

	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of year	191,951,361,477	190,080,570,500
Increase	22,720,307,059	28,512,799,532
Allocation during the year	(27,636,385,452)	(26,642,008,555)
End of year	<u>187,035,283,084</u>	<u>191,951,361,477</u>

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12 FIXED ASSETS

(a) Tangible fixed assets

	Plant and buildings VND	Machinery VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Others VND	Total VND
Historical cost						
As at 1 January 2023	339,271,930,453	520,942,191,089	132,320,813,917	12,269,901,018	21,543,025,522	1,026,347,861,999
New purchases	4,157,626,579	53,326,563,526	11,992,090,248	281,596,363	-	69,757,876,716
Disposals	(65,563,138)	(2,073,398,532)	(3,639,709,543)	(42,645,036)	-	(5,821,316,249)
Write-off	(8,485,572,163)	(6,967,721,957)	(255,000,000)	(93,478,000)	(2,053,273,912)	(17,855,046,032)
As at 31 December 2023	334,878,421,731	565,227,634,126	140,418,194,622	12,415,374,345	19,489,751,610	1,072,429,376,434
Accumulated depreciation						
As at 1 January 2023	174,729,496,316	315,792,974,353	79,389,909,760	11,320,287,632	19,253,670,266	600,486,338,327
Charge for the year	30,004,375,115	56,032,931,189	13,278,561,110	676,805,900	754,782,502	100,747,455,816
Disposals	(65,563,138)	(1,290,052,513)	(3,418,959,039)	(42,645,036)	-	(4,817,219,726)
Write-off	(7,780,170,598)	(6,967,721,957)	(255,000,000)	(93,478,000)	(2,053,273,912)	(17,149,644,467)
As at 31 December 2023	196,888,137,695	363,568,131,072	88,994,511,831	11,860,970,496	17,955,178,856	679,266,929,950
Net book value						
As at 1 January 2023	164,542,434,137	205,149,216,736	52,930,904,157	949,613,386	2,289,355,256	425,861,523,672
As at 31 December 2023	137,990,284,036	201,659,503,054	51,423,682,791	554,403,849	1,534,572,754	393,162,446,484

Historical cost of tangible fixed assets fully depreciated but still in use as at 31 December 2023 was VND162,433,282,575 (as at 31 December 2022: VND89,896,494,233).

As at 31 December 2023, tangible fixed assets with the carrying value of VND55,951,993,671 (as at 31 December 2022: VND116,847,874,120) were pledged with banks as security for short-term borrowings granted to the Group (Note 21).

12 FIXED ASSETS (continued)**(b) Intangible fixed assets**

	Land use rights VND	Software VND	Total VND
Historical cost			
As at 1 January 2023	8,090,909,091	24,477,658,255	32,568,567,346
New purchases	-	1,936,311,142	1,936,311,142
As at 31 December 2023	<u>8,090,909,091</u>	<u>26,413,969,397</u>	<u>34,504,878,488</u>
Accumulated amortisation			
As at 1 January 2023	1,843,415,183	17,463,431,933	19,306,847,116
Charge for the year	221,804,518	3,161,231,293	3,383,035,811
As at 31 December 2023	<u>2,065,219,701</u>	<u>20,624,663,226</u>	<u>22,689,882,927</u>
Net book value			
As at 1 January 2023	<u>6,247,493,908</u>	<u>7,014,226,322</u>	<u>13,261,720,230</u>
As at 31 December 2023	<u><u>6,025,689,390</u></u>	<u><u>5,789,306,171</u></u>	<u><u>11,814,995,561</u></u>

Historical cost of intangible fixed assets fully amortised but still in use as at 31 December 2023 was VND3,668,852,090 (as at 31 December 2022: VND3,398,852,090).

As at 31 December 2023, intangible fixed assets with the carrying value of VND6,025,689,390 (as at 31 December 2022: VND6,247,493,908) were pledged with banks as security for short-term borrowings granted to the Group (Note 21).

13 CONSTRUCTIONS IN PROGRESS

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Management software	18,628,673,191	934,020,000
Office and factory renovation	1,398,323,099	958,351,030
Machinery and equipment	939,191,330	2,577,468,673
Others	575,858,282	120,334,430
	<u>21,542,045,902</u>	<u>4,590,174,133</u>

13 CONSTRUCTIONS IN PROGRESS (continued)

Movements of the constructions in progress during the year were as follows:

	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of year	4,590,174,133	1,425,546,949
Increase during the year	16,951,871,769	3,164,627,184
End of year	<u>21,542,045,902</u>	<u>4,590,174,133</u>

14 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties		
VRG Kien Giang MDF Joint Stock Company	56,115,551,218	55,556,518,023
Vina Eco Board Limited	20,290,814,232	20,560,698,097
Others	182,905,700,418	270,577,217,913
Related parties (Note 37 (b))	4,007,417,653	819,911,414
	<u>263,319,483,521</u>	<u>347,514,345,447</u>

As at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, there was no balance of short-term trade accounts payable that was past due.

15 SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties	<u>174,455,445,430</u>	<u>160,976,991,093</u>

As at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, there was no third-party customers who had a balance accounting for more than 10% of the total balance of short-term advances.

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16 TAX AND OTHER RECEIVABLES FROM/PAYABLES TO THE STATE

Movements in tax and other receivables from/payables to the State during the year were as follows:

	As at 1.1.2023 VND	Receivables during the year VND	Received during the year VND	Net-off during the year VND	As at 31.12.2023 VND
(a) Receivables					
Value added tax					
("VAT") input	1,333,331,682	260,154,469,482	-	(259,701,716,615)	1,786,084,549
Import tax to be reclaimed	1,226,576,245	510,366,748	(1,611,138,658)	-	125,804,335
Personal income tax	-	19,850,153	(44,158,296)	(19,850,153)	-
Import VAT	44,158,296	-	(1,688,782,826)	-	-
Others	66,809,019	1,676,156,738		-	54,182,931
	<u>2,670,875,242</u>	<u>262,360,843,121</u>	<u>(3,344,079,780)</u>	<u>(259,721,566,768)</u>	<u>1,966,071,815</u>
(b) Payables					
VAT output	11,231,566,535	389,192,264,886	(122,978,324,245)	(259,701,716,615)	17,743,790,561
CIT	101,267,236,150	105,108,514,501	(166,955,468,340)	-	39,420,282,311
Personal income tax	9,464,845,957	21,033,390,608	(21,274,945,818)	(19,850,153)	9,203,440,594
Import tax	13,921,559	12,879,528,177	(12,879,451,485)	-	13,998,251
Others	77,506,038	632,749,072	(710,255,110)	-	-
	<u>122,055,076,239</u>	<u>528,846,447,244</u>	<u>(324,798,444,998)</u>	<u>(259,721,566,768)</u>	<u>66,381,511,717</u>

17 PAYABLES TO EMPLOYEES

Payables to employees represent salary and bonus payable to employees.

18 SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Staff costs	11,242,722,945	15,399,140,373
Based-investment-performance fees to VinaCapital	6,000,000,000	6,000,000,000
Others	5,163,273,888	9,171,778,278
	<u>22,405,996,833</u>	<u>30,570,918,651</u>

19 OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Appropriation to the charity fund	-	2,135,000,000
Dividends payable to shareholders (Note 26)	321,548,500	262,857,700
Compulsory insurances	621,550,388	641,512,793
Others	1,364,724,653	758,646,682
	<u>2,307,823,541</u>	<u>3,798,017,175</u>

20 BONUS AND WELFARE FUNDS

Movements of bonus and welfare fund during the year were as follows:

	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of year	39,016,837,567	2,666,298,490
Increase	54,699,030,232	53,997,434,435
Decrease	(70,042,150,631)	(17,646,895,358)
End of year	<u>23,673,717,168</u>	<u>39,016,837,567</u>

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21 SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS

	As at 1.1.2023 VND	Increase VND	Decrease VND	As at 31.12.2023 VND
Bank loans (*)	813,722,672,711	2,074,856,226,643	(2,182,012,358,549)	706,566,540,805

(*) Details of short-term bank loans as follows:

	Currency	As at 31.12.2023 VND	Term Months	Expiry date	Interest (%/annum)	Collateral
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam	VND	366,071,338,660	6	12/3/2024-25/6/2024	3.3- 4.4	Bank deposit contracts at this bank of VND241 billion, debt collection rights, land use rights and assets, machineries belonged to land plots No. 218, No. 818 located in Binh Duong province.
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade	VND	310,457,122,606	3 - 6	05/03/2024-06/05/2024	4.4- 5.3	Debt collection rights, land use rights and assets, machineries belonged to land plots located in Binh Duong province.
Shinhan Bank Vietnam Limited	VND	30,038,079,539	6	17/06/2024	3.1- 3.3	Bank deposit contracts at this bank of VND102 billion
		706,566,540,805				

22 PROVISIONS FOR LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Provisions for severance allowances	4,390,514,998	2,786,319,167
Provisions for dismantling costs	9,876,743,829	8,000,000,000
	<u>14,267,258,827</u>	<u>10,786,319,167</u>

23 DEFERRED INCOME TAX

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes relate to the same taxation authority.

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Deferred tax assets:		
Deferred tax assets are recovered than more 12 months	2,399,843,424	1,757,263,833
Deferred tax assets are recovered within 12 months	8,597,206,643	7,559,337,216
	<u>10,997,050,067</u>	<u>9,316,601,049</u>

The movement in the deferred income tax assets, taking into consideration the offsetting of balances within the same tax jurisdiction, were as follows:

	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of year	9,316,601,049	8,296,812,439
Consolidated income statement credit (Note 35)	1,680,449,018	1,019,788,610
End of year	<u>10,997,050,067</u>	<u>9,316,601,049</u>

Details of deferred tax assets:

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Deductible temporary differences	<u>10,997,050,067</u>	<u>9,316,601,049</u>

The Group uses tax rate of 20% for determining deferred tax assets. Deferred tax assets mainly arise from deductible temporary differences relating to accrued expenses and provisions.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

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24 OWNERS' CAPITAL
(a) Number of shares

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Number of shares registered	150,787,946	135,846,122
Number of shares issued	150,787,946	135,846,122
Number of shares repurchased	-	(9,600)
Number of existing shares in circulation	150,787,946	135,836,522

(b) Details of owners' shareholding

	31.12.2023		31.12.2022	
	Ordinary shares	%	Ordinary shares	%
NC Viet Nam Investment Ltd.	75,463,194	50.05	67,984,860	50.05
Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	29,571,819	19.61	26,641,279	19.61
Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd.	27,242,397	18.07	24,542,700	18.07
Others	18,510,536	12.27	16,667,683	12.27
	150,787,946	100	135,836,522	100

(c) Movements of share capital

	Number of shares	Ordinary shares VND	Treasury shares VND	Total VND
As at 1 January 2022	87,640,744	876,503,440,000	(653,230,147)	875,850,209,853
New shares issued (Note 25)	48,195,778	481,957,780,000	-	481,957,780,000
As at 31 December 2022	135,836,522	1,358,461,220,000	(653,230,147)	1,357,807,989,853
New shares issued (Note 25)	14,941,824	149,418,240,000	-	149,418,240,000
Re-issuance of treasury shares	9,600	-	653,230,147	653,230,147
As at 31 December 2023	150,787,946	1,507,879,460,000	-	1,507,879,460,000

Par value per share: VND10,000.

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25 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY

	Owners' capital VND	Share premium VND	Treasury shares VND	Development and investment fund VND	Undistributed earnings VND	Non-controlling interests	Total VND
As at 1 January 2022	876,503,440,000	1,419,304,688,703	(653,230,147)	25,138,524,261	1,456,505,482,373	-	3,776,798,905,190
Capital increased during the year	43,754,300,000	(6,100,000)	-	-	-	-	43,748,200,000
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-	615,581,289,335	-	615,581,289,335
Dividend paid in shares	438,203,480,000	-	-	-	(438,203,480,000)	-	-
Dividend paid in cash	-	-	-	-	(464,913,590,200)	-	(464,913,590,200)
Appropriation to the bonus and welfare fund	-	-	-	-	(28,864,297,440)	-	(28,864,297,440)
Transfer to bonus and welfare fund	-	-	-	(25,133,136,995)	-	-	(25,133,136,995)
Appropriation to the charity fund	-	-	-	-	(5,000,000,000)	-	(5,000,000,000)
As at 31 December 2022	1,358,461,220,000	1,419,298,588,703	(653,230,147)	5,387,266	1,135,105,404,068	-	3,912,217,369,890
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-	436,718,270,582	(1,470,000)	436,716,800,582
Capital increased during the period	-	-	-	-	-	9,800,000,000	9,800,000,000
Divest from subsidiary (v)	-	-	-	-	-	(9,798,530,000)	(9,798,530,000)
Appropriation to the bonus and welfare fund (i), (ii), (iii)	-	-	-	-	(54,699,030,232)	-	(54,699,030,232)
Appropriation to the development and investment fund (i), (ii), (iii)	-	-	-	45,729,043,070	(45,729,043,070)	-	-
Appropriation to the charity fund (i)	-	-	-	-	(5,000,000,000)	-	(5,000,000,000)
Payments from development and investment fund	-	-	-	(10,231,867,049)	-	-	(10,231,867,049)
Dividend paid in shares (iv)	149,418,240,000	-	-	-	(149,418,240,000)	-	-
Dividend paid in cash (vi)	-	-	-	-	(105,544,842,200)	-	(105,544,842,200)
Re-issuance of treasury shares (vii)	-	(557,230,147)	653,230,147	-	-	-	96,000,000
As at 31 December 2023	1,507,879,460,000	1,418,741,358,556	-	35,502,563,287	1,211,432,519,148	-	4,173,555,900,991

25 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

- (i) Pursuant to the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 07-2023/NQ-GAC dated 26 April 2023, it was approved for the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund and the investment and development fund at the rate of 5% on profit after tax in the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group as at 31 December 2022, equivalents to VND30,779,064,467 for each fund and the appropriation of the charity fund amounting to VND5,000,000,000.
- (ii) Pursuant to the Decision No.33-2023/QĐ-SXGAC dated 31 May 2023, the Chairman of An Cuong Wood-Working Manufacturing Company Limited approved the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund at 8% and the investment and development fund at 5% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of An Cuong Wood-Working Manufacturing Company Limited as at 31 December 2022, equivalent to VND20,559,114,997 and VND12,849,446,873, respectively.
- (iii) Pursuant to the Decision No. 21-2023/QĐ-MLC dated 10 May 2023, the Chairman of Maloca Company Limited approved the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund at the rate of 8% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of Malloca Company Limited as at 31 December 2022, equivalent to VND3,360,850,768 and the appropriation of the investment and development fund at the rate of 5% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of Malloca Company Limited as at 31 December 2022, equivalent to VND2,100,531,730.
- (iv) Pursuant to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 10-2023/NQ-GAC dated 21 June 2023, the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 07-2023/NQ-GAC dated 26 April 2023, the Company approved the plan to issue ordinary shares for the 2nd dividend payment of 2022 at ratio 11% (100:11). Accordingly, as at 26 July 2023, the Company's charter capital has increased by VND149,418,240,000, which is equivalent to 14,941,824 shares with voting rights.
- (v) Pursuant to Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 18-2023/NQ-GAC dated 16 October 2023, the Company has approved the divestment of its entire contributed capital at An Khang MDF Co., Ltd by transferring shares' ownership. As at 9 November 2023, the Company has transferred its entire contributed capital. Accordingly, An Khang MDF Co., Ltd is not a subsidiary of the Company as at 31 December 2023.
- (vi) Pursuant to Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 19-2023/NQ-GAC dated 16 November 2023, the Group approved the 1st dividend payment of 2023 by cash for existing shareholders at the rate of 7% at par value of each share, equivalents to VND105,544,842,200.
- (vii) Pursuant to the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 07-2023/NQ-GAC dated 26 April 2023, the General Meeting of Shareholders approved the plan to issue shares in ESOP for employees from treasury shares. Accordingly, the Company's treasury shares of 9,600 shares were sold to employees at par value on 23 November 2023.

26 DIVIDENDS

	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of year	262,857,700	-
Increase	254,963,082,200	903,117,070,200
Payment in cash	(105,486,151,400)	(464,650,732,500)
Payment in shares	(149,418,240,000)	(438,203,480,000)
End of year	<u>321,548,500</u>	<u>262,857,700</u>

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27 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to shareholders after deducting the bonus and welfare funds by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period, excluding ordinary shares repurchased by the Company and held as treasury shares. The details were as follows:

	For the three-month period ended		For the year period ended	
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022 (*)	31.12.2023	31.12.2022 (*)
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	162,001,549,942	170,640,582,285	436,718,270,582	615,581,289,335
Less amount allocated to bonus and welfare funds (VND)	-	(16,041,037,154)	-	(54,699,030,232)
	<u>162,001,549,942</u>	<u>154,599,545,131</u>	<u>436,718,270,582</u>	<u>560,882,259,103</u>
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation (shares)	150,782,415	150,778,373	150,779,372	149,301,397
Basic earnings per share (VND)	<u>1,074</u>	<u>1,025</u>	<u>2,896</u>	<u>3,757</u>

(*) Basic earnings per share in 2022 were recalculated to adjust the bonus and welfare expenses and/or issue new shares for paying on share dividend as follows:

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27 EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)

(a) Basic earnings per share (continued)

	For three-month period ended 31.12.2022		
	As previously reported	Adjustments (**)	As restated
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	170,640,582,285	(16,041,037,154)	154,599,545,131
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation (shares)	135,836,546	14,941,827	150,778,373
Basic earnings per share (VND)	1,256		1,025

	For the year ended 31.12.2022		
	As previously reported	Adjustments (**)	As restated
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	615,581,289,335	(54,699,030,232)	560,882,259,103
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation (shares)	134,505,936	14,795,461	149,301,397
Basic earnings per share (VND)	4,577		3,757

(**) In 2023, the appropriation to the bonus and welfare fund (VND) for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 was adjusted at the proportion rates which were approved in the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 07-2023/NQ-GAC, the Decision No. 33-2023/QĐ-SXGAC dated 31 May 2023 and the Decision No. 21-2023/QĐ-MLC dated 10 May 2023. Simultaneously, the weighted average number (shares) of ordinary shares in circulation was also adjusted as an impact of the issuance of new shares for dividend payments to existing shareholders at the ratio of 2:1 according to the Resolution No. 06-2022/NQ-GAC and the Decision 30-2022/QĐ-GAC and issue new shares for the 2nd dividend payments to existing shareholders at ratio 11% in accordance with the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 11-2023/NQ-GAC dated 5 July 2023.

27 EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)**(b) Diluted earnings per share**

Diluted earnings per share adjusts the figures used in the determination of basic earnings per share to take into account:

- the after-income tax effect of interest and other financing costs associated with dilutive potential ordinary shares, and
- the weighted average number of additional ordinary shares that would have been outstanding assuming the conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares.

The Group has no ordinary shares that have a dilutive effect during the year and until the date of these consolidated financial statements. Therefore, the diluted earnings per share shall be equal to the basic earnings per share.

28 OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS**Foreign currencies**

As at 31 December 2023, included in cash are balances held in foreign currencies of US\$482,901.8 và EUR51,198.18 (as at 31 December 2022: US\$451,559 and EUR15,434).

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29 NET REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS AND RENDERING OF SERVICES

	For the three-month period ended		For the year period ended	
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Revenue				
Revenue from sales of goods	1,150,999,171,714	1,392,265,713,155	3,759,277,416,424	4,482,061,765,274
Revenue from rendering of services	5,610,538,058	8,342,663,506	19,442,195,110	27,608,105,827
	<u>1,156,609,709,772</u>	<u>1,400,608,376,661</u>	<u>3,778,719,611,534</u>	<u>4,509,669,871,101</u>
Sales deduction				
Trade discounts	(297,796,702)	(4,323,794,247)	(484,730,548)	(12,111,113,729)
Sales returns	(4,879,107,102)	(11,954,617,245)	(16,026,939,758)	(22,071,582,989)
Sales allowances	(11,259,600)	(4,080,000)	(78,689,480)	(8,735,560)
	<u>(5,188,163,404)</u>	<u>(16,282,491,492)</u>	<u>(16,590,359,786)</u>	<u>(34,191,432,278)</u>
Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services				
Net revenue from sales of goods	1,145,811,008,310	1,375,983,221,663	3,742,687,056,638	4,447,870,332,996
Net revenue from rendering of services	5,610,538,058	8,342,663,506	19,442,195,110	27,608,105,827
	<u>1,151,421,546,368</u>	<u>1,384,325,885,169</u>	<u>3,762,129,251,748</u>	<u>4,475,478,438,823</u>

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30 COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDERED

	For the three-month period ended		For the year period ended	
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Cost of goods sold	814,037,284,860	950,387,119,525	2,639,445,453,147	3,134,076,717,010
Cost of services rendered	375,447,463	1,458,927,506	1,889,561,809	4,416,868,924
(Reversal of provision)/ Provision for decline in value of inventories	(1,856,253,932)	(1,746,583,494)	11,304,429,661	(4,861,452,427)
Provision for dismantling cost	-	4,000,000,000	1,876,743,829	4,000,000,000
	812,556,478,391	954,099,463,537	2,654,516,188,446	3,137,632,133,507

31 FINANCIAL INCOME

	For the three-month period ended		For the year period ended	
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Interest income from bank deposits	29,763,097,972	21,891,871,539	105,800,979,878	80,834,190,753
Interest income from deposits (Note 8)	14,896,939,008	9,340,361,234	36,382,195,723	37,056,867,940
Interest income from entrusted-investment	-	5,231,342,466	-	21,099,747,945
Dividend income	-	-	-	8,940,000,000
Realised foreign exchange gains	4,148,125,709	10,847,277,328	17,085,775,506	22,162,099,595
Unrealised foreign exchange gains	149,354,324	2,733,153,902	149,354,324	2,733,153,902
Interest income from lending	31,013,698	40,082,191	143,320,547	2,478,479,451
Gain from divestment from subsidiary (Note 1(**))	1,530,000	-	1,530,000	-
Other	184,307,440	-	184,307,440	-
	49,174,368,151	50,084,088,660	159,747,463,418	175,304,539,586

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32 FINANCIAL EXPENSE

	For the three-month period ended		For the year ended	
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Interest expense	5,985,893,502	9,751,593,267	38,839,429,154	31,879,418,791
Realised foreign exchange losses	1,573,948,605	10,617,953,537	6,695,236,027	18,978,309,279
Based-investment-performance fees to VinaCapital	-	6,000,000,000	-	6,000,000,000
	<u>7,559,842,107</u>	<u>26,369,546,804</u>	<u>45,534,665,181</u>	<u>56,857,728,070</u>

33 SELLING EXPENSES

	For the three-month period ended		For the year ended	
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Staff costs	58,052,648,839	74,660,691,944	189,481,538,197	227,736,278,828
Marketing and advertising	31,959,652,885	42,901,227,330	121,659,344,408	100,724,394,367
Transportation	16,083,578,740	18,508,723,162	59,675,186,983	66,810,926,515
Rental	10,816,706,704	11,367,819,642	43,174,152,017	38,349,887,505
Tools and supplies	3,106,187,975	3,615,419,358	14,683,479,975	9,495,350,887
Depreciation and amortisation	3,753,179,718	3,540,307,870	15,509,422,319	14,153,763,193
Repair and maintenances	5,231,210,261	5,847,033,928	19,831,044,231	19,784,345,235
Others	5,790,563,838	24,359,761,466	58,371,975,984	70,815,997,643
	<u>134,793,728,960</u>	<u>184,800,984,700</u>	<u>522,386,144,114</u>	<u>547,870,944,173</u>

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34 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

	For the three-month period ended		For the year ended	
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Staff costs	18,427,143,575	31,066,600,511	70,505,178,026	89,615,977,843
Professional fees	1,146,151,467	1,138,859,982	3,012,071,050	3,293,107,102
Tools and supplies	635,959,416	740,031,043	2,665,786,575	2,022,028,959
Depreciation and amortisation	1,088,203,221	1,098,902,720	4,395,055,134	4,370,421,947
Provision for doubtful debts	7,366,921,753	12,629,917,690	26,768,710,869	12,998,884,773
Others	22,848,153,095	21,124,017,796	65,057,763,938	55,593,434,683
	<u>51,512,532,527</u>	<u>67,798,329,742</u>	<u>172,404,565,592</u>	<u>167,893,855,307</u>

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35 CORPORATE INCOME TAX (“CIT”)

The CIT on the Group’s accounting profit before tax differs from the theoretical amount that would arise using the applicable tax rate as follows:

	For the three-month period ended		For the year ended	
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Net accounting profit before tax	196,852,756,934	209,812,504,969	540,144,866,066	751,936,633,139
Tax calculated at a rate of 20%	39,370,551,387	41,962,500,994	108,028,973,213	150,387,326,628
Effect of:				
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	5,072,159,756	7,581,872,363	15,730,605,653	16,838,398,289
Tax losses not recognised for deferred tax asset	(306,000)	-	294,000	(1,788,000,000)
Incomes not subject to tax	-	-	-	-
Under-provision in previous years	63,714,432	36,497,470	1,786,430,094	88,401,341
Tax deductions	(9,654,912,583)	(10,408,948,143)	(22,118,237,477)	(29,170,782,454)
CIT (*)	34,851,206,992	39,171,922,684	103,428,065,483	136,355,343,804

Charged/ (credited) to the consolidated income statement:

CIT – current	36,663,583,540	39,538,676,375	105,108,514,501	137,375,132,414
CIT – deferred (Note 23)	(1,812,376,548)	(366,753,691)	(1,680,449,018)	(1,019,788,610)
	34,851,206,992	39,171,922,684	103,428,065,483	136,355,343,804

(*) The business income tax charge is based on estimated taxable income and is subject to review and possible adjustments by the tax authorities.

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36 COSTS OF OPERATION BY FACTOR

Costs of operation by factor represent all costs incurred during the period from the Group's operating activities excluding cost of merchandises for trading activities. The details are as follows:

	For the three-month period ended		For the year ended	
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Raw materials	602,449,126,044	736,854,623,150	2,228,291,439,137	2,801,172,108,515
Staff costs	128,641,991,702	158,365,141,179	523,349,495,762	632,684,808,649
Depreciation and amortisation	25,587,327,481	27,650,727,242	104,130,491,627	110,500,933,112
Outside services	68,700,608,438	62,812,025,626	289,554,243,759	273,116,392,532
Transportation	16,417,987,904	20,948,524,741	63,796,517,577	87,441,085,728
Tools and supplies	22,680,512,297	22,621,272,114	87,275,438,674	64,973,736,758
Others	47,078,999,601	41,617,250,724	212,826,809,101	206,356,715,540
	911,556,553,467	1,070,869,564,776	3,509,224,435,637	4,176,245,780,834

37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

During the period, the Group had balances and/or transactions with below related parties:

Related parties	Relationship
NC Vietnam Investment Ltd.	Controlling shareholder
Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd.	Major shareholder
Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	Major shareholder
Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	Associate
Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited	Controlled by the Chairman's family member
Thao Nghia Thanh One-Member Company Limited	Controlled by the Head of Supervision's family member
Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited	Controlled by the Deputy Chairman
Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh	General Director
Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa	Deputy General Director

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37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(a) Related party transactions

The following major transactions were carried out with related parties:

		For the three-month period ended		For the year period ended	
		31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
		VND	VND	VND	VND
i)	Sales of goods and services Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited	10,968,275,357	17,498,543,217	37,918,620,898	65,342,502,700
ii)	Purchase of goods and services Thao Nghia Thanh One-Member Company Limited Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd. Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited	1,718,060,820 3,892,125,953 805,246,497	6,554,939,000 1,339,137,765 478,683,476	15,460,839,828 10,002,959,700 2,154,107,591	13,215,968,254 7,432,065,037 1,698,717,435
iii)	Purchase of fixed asset Thao Nghia Thanh One-Member Company Limited	6,415,433,270	8,372,760,241	27,617,907,119	22,346,750,726
iv)	Compensation of key management Gross salaries and other benefits	1,559,639,583	-	1,559,639,583	-
v)	Dividend payments to shareholders NC Vietnam Investment Ltd. Whitlam Holding Pte Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd. Others	13,106,838,300	13,438,354,162	28,180,481,567	30,365,894,931
		52,824,235,800 19,069,677,900 20,700,273,300 12,950,655,200	74,783,346,000 26,996,970,000 29,305,406,900 18,334,451,300	127,607,575,800 46,066,647,900 50,005,673,300 31,283,185,200	451,989,666,000 163,169,370,000 177,121,535,900 110,836,498,300
		105,544,842,200	149,420,174,200	254,963,082,200	903,117,070,200

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37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(a) Related party transactions (continued)

		For the three-month period ended		For the year period ended	
		31.12.2023	31.12.2022	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
		VND	VND	VND	VND
vi) Investment and finance activities					
(a)	Investment in Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	-	-	2,400,000,000	393,631,200,000
	Share in profits of associates- Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	-	8,000,000,000	1,849,234,733	8,000,000,000
		-	8,000,000,000	4,249,234,733	401,631,200,000
vii) Deposit to purchasing house					
(a)	Deposit to Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa	-	-	-	5,900,700,000
	Deposit to Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh	-	-	-	3,417,300,000
		-	-	-	9,318,000,000
(a)	Refund of deposit from Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa	5,900,700,000	-	5,900,700,000	-
	Refund of deposit from Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh	3,417,300,000	-	3,417,300,000	-
		9,318,000,000	-	9,318,000,000	-

37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(b) Year end balances with related parties

	31.12.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Short-term trade accounts receivable (Note 5)		
Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited	5,715,974,205	8,880,115,294
Short-term prepayments to suppliers (Note 6)		
Thao Nghia Thanh One-Member Company Limited	398,940,400	3,802,046,000
Other short-term receivables (Note 8(a))		
Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa	-	5,900,700,000
Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh	-	3,417,300,000
	-	9,318,000,000
Short-term trade accounts payable (Note 14)		
Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited	-	516,978,154
Thao Nghia Thanh One- Member Company Limited	1,516,282,100	302,933,260
Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	2,491,135,553	-
	4,007,417,653	819,911,414
Investment in associate		
Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company (Note 4(b))	405,880,434,733	401,631,200,000

38 SEGMENT REPORTING*Business activity segments*

Business segment information is primarily segment reporting of the Group. Its business is manufacturing and trading wooden household, industrial wooden items, artificial boards, interior decoration, kitchen equipment, and other wooden related products and they are the main activities to earn revenue and gain profit for the Group, whereas other incomes account for a small proportion in total revenue of the Group, therefore, the Board to Management assessed that the Group operates in one business activity segment only.

Geographical segments

The primarily segment reporting of the Group is presented in term of business segment. Therefore, the Group presented the geographical segments as the secondary segment information and including information as follows:

	For the three-month period ended 31.12.2023			For the year ended 31.12.2023		
	Dosmetic VND	Overseas VND	Total VND	Dosmetic VND	Overseas VND	Total VND
Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	986,959,313,437	164,462,232,931	1,151,421,546,368	3,172,008,629,032	590,120,622,716	3,762,129,251,748
Cost of goods sold and services rendered	677,127,885,529	135,428,592,862	812,556,478,391	2,185,688,823,623	468,827,364,823	2,654,516,188,446
Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services	309,831,427,908	29,033,640,069	338,865,067,977	986,319,805,409	121,293,257,893	1,107,613,063,302
Total expense incurred for purchases of fixed assets by geographic area of the assets	24,210,675,170	-	24,210,675,170	24,210,675,170	-	24,210,675,170
As at 31.12.2023						
Segment assets	714,001,111,452	9,794,373,255	723,795,484,707	714,001,111,452	9,794,373,255	723,795,484,707
Unallocated assets	4,797,671,674,200	-	4,797,671,674,200	4,797,671,674,200	-	4,797,671,674,200
Total assets	5,511,672,785,652	9,794,373,255	5,521,467,158,907	5,511,672,785,652	9,794,373,255	5,521,467,158,907
Segment liabilities	179,902,704,806	83,416,778,715	263,319,483,521	179,902,704,806	83,416,778,715	263,319,483,521
Unallocated liabilities	1,084,591,774,395	-	1,084,591,774,395	1,084,591,774,395	-	1,084,591,774,395
Total liabilities	1,264,494,479,201	83,416,778,715	1,347,911,257,916	1,264,494,479,201	83,416,778,715	1,347,911,257,916

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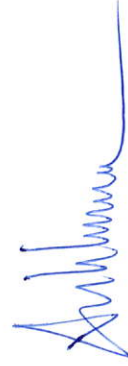
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38 SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

Geographical segments (continued)

	For the three-month period ended 31.12.2022			For the nine-month period ended 31.12.2022		
	Dosmetic VND	Overseas VND	Total VND	Dosmetic VND	Overseas VND	Total VND
Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	1,264,269,578,282	120,056,306,887	1,384,325,885,169	3,915,918,994,274	559,559,444,549	4,475,478,438,823
Cost of goods sold and services rendered	849,233,560,893	104,865,902,644	954,099,463,537	2,639,203,409,341	498,428,724,166	3,137,632,133,507
Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services	415,036,017,389	15,190,404,243	430,226,421,632	1,276,715,584,933	61,130,720,383	1,337,846,305,316
Total expense incurred for purchases of fixed assets by geographic area of the assets	7,982,350,851	-	7,982,350,851	18,400,278,483	-	18,400,278,483
As at 31.12.2022						
Segment assets	1,100,031,500,451	11,760,226,863	1,111,791,727,314	1,100,031,500,451	11,760,226,863	1,111,791,727,314
Unallocated assets	4,355,415,288,550		4,355,415,288,550	4,355,415,288,550		4,355,415,288,550
Total assets	5,455,446,789,001	11,760,226,863	5,467,207,015,864	5,455,446,789,001	11,760,226,863	5,467,207,015,864
Segment liabilities	234,026,643,737	113,487,701,710	347,514,345,447	234,026,643,737	113,487,701,710	347,514,345,447
Unallocated liabilities	1,207,475,300,527		1,207,475,300,527	1,207,475,300,527		1,207,475,300,527
Total liabilities	1,441,501,944,264	113,487,701,710	1,554,989,645,974	1,441,501,944,264	113,487,701,710	1,554,989,645,974

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Management on 26 January 2024.

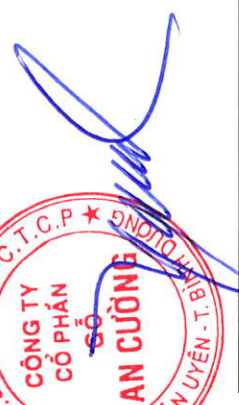


Tran Anh Tuan
Preparer



Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem
Chief Accountant




Vo Thi Ngoc Anh
General Director
26 January 2024